

OPERATOR MANUAL



SIGMA TEST[®] 2.069

with software V 3.12



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Testing Equipment Since 1969!

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NOTE: Information subject to change without notice.

1. Introduction

The SIGMATEST 2.069 is a battery operated, portable instrument that replaces the SIGMATEST 2.068 D and EC models. The SIGMATEST 2.069 adds a new test frequency, 960 kHz. This higher frequency makes it possible to perform accurate electrical conductivity measurements on thinner test pieces.



The instrument includes most of the features of the SIGMATEST 2.068 D with the following improvements:

- 960 kHz test frequency.
- Frequency specific values for the reference standards during calibration.
- Probe characteristics are now transferred via Compact Flash Card and probe characteristics are “remembered” for each probe that has been connected.
- More than 30 MB of non-volatile internal user memory allows for storage of a large amount of test data and test setups.
- Test data can also be stored by the instrument on a removable Compact Flash Card and then reviewed on a PC.

2. Applications and Features

The SIGMATEST 2.069 is an eddy current instrument that measures the electrical conductivity of non-ferromagnetic metals based on the complex impedance of the measuring probe. The measuring range for the instrument is established by calibration. When unknown test pieces are measured the instrument converts the complex impedance value to an electrical conductivity value. The electrical conductivity value is indicated on the instrument's LCD display. Some of the main features of the SIGMATEST 2.069 are:

- Fast and reliable determination of electrical conductivity at high accuracy.
- Large measuring range from 0.5 to 65 MS/m (1% to 112% IACS).
- Distance correction up to 500 μ m (0.02 inch) for maintaining high accuracy when measuring on painted, coated, or dusty surfaces.
- Five selectable operating frequencies (60 / 120 / 240 / 480 / 960 kHz).
- Consistently high accuracy on different thickness test pieces.
- Probe design ensures high measurement accuracy close to the edge of the material.
- The probe and the probe cable can be replaced separately.
- Correction of electrical conductivity values as a function of variations in the test piece temperature is possible using either an internal or external temperature sensor and a user defined temperature coefficient.
- Monitoring of test piece / probe temperature and automatic notification when the temperature varies by +/- 5 degrees C.


Examples of typical applications are as follows:

- Material verification as a quality control inspection
- Determination of the extent of thermal treatment
- Determination of metal purity
- Monitoring of metal homogeneity
- Monitoring of strength and hardness
- Determination of the phosphorus content in copper
- Monitoring of the polarization for cast copper
- Monitoring of separation processes for Cu-Cr alloys
- Detection of heat damage in aircraft structures
- Segregation of scrap metals based on electrical conductivity
- Measurements possible at high material temperature by protecting the probe with ceramic wafers up to a thickness of 500 μ m (0.02 inch)

3. Getting Started

1. Connect the probe cable and probe before turning on power.
2. Power on the SIGMATEST by pressing and holding the power key until the instrument turns on.
3. Once the unit is operational, the first step is to calibrate the SIGMATEST.
4. There are 3 methods that can be used for calibration of the SIGMATEST.
5. To select one of these methods do the following:
6. Press the MENU key on the keypad.
7. Press the F2 (NEXT) key until "Instrument Setup" is highlighted and then F3 (SELECT).
8. Press the F2 (NEXT) key until "Set Cal Method" is highlighted and then F3 (SELECT).


The following will be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	11:57:00 AM
	Set Calibration Method	
	One value, auto temp coef.	
	One value, temp. coef.	
	Five Values, temp. coef.	
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT


9. Select the preferred method of calibration by pressing the F2 (NEXT) key until that selection is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT). For this example, select "One value, auto temp coef."

10. Press the MENU key twice to re-enter the main menu.
11. "Calibrate" should be highlighted at this point. Press F3 (SELECT) to enter calibration.

The following will be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	11:59:25 AM
<div> <div>Air Point</div> <div>Calibrate</div> <div></div> </div>		
	EXIT	NEXTSELECT

12. Hold the probe in the air away from metal and press the F3 (SELECT) key. After air point calibration is finished the following should be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:00:10 PM
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
Edit Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

13. Edit the value of Standard 1 by pressing the F2 (NEXT) until the "Edit Sigma:" is highlighted and press F3(SELECT).

The following will be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:04:45 PM
Enter new sigma value for this standard		
Standard Value		
14.88		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

14. If desired, the current value can be changed by pressing the F2 (DELETE) key until the value is erased and enter a new desired value for the standard. After entering the desired value press the F3 (ENTER) key to return to the previous menu. Press F2 (NEXT) to highlight Calibrate.

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:00:10 PM
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
Edit Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

15. Calibrate the instrument with the first standard by holding the probe firmly on the material and press the F3 (SELECT) key. After completing measurement of the first standard, the instrument will automatically move to the standard 2 calibration screen.

16. Repeat steps 12 – 14 for Standard 2.

17. If desired the SIGMATEST can be calibrated with up to 4 standards. After the Standard 2 calibration, a prompt will ask if another standard is to be used.

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:01:58 PM
Calibration complete		
Use another standard?		
No		
Yes		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

18. For the example, only two standards will be used. Press the F3 (SELECT) key to choose "No". Press the MENU key to return to the measurement screen.

19. The instrument is now ready to take a measurement. Place the probe on a piece of material and observe the results on the measurement screen.

25-May-04	120 KHz	11:16:28 AM
Touch		
15.01 MS/m		
	22.26° C	
CONT	BRIGHT	

20. For more detailed information on calibration and all of the calibration methods please refer to the calibration section of the manual.

4. Measuring System Specifications

4.1. Measuring frequencies

- 60 kHz
- 120 kHz
- 240 kHz
- 480 kHz
- 960 kHz

4.2. Conductivity measuring range

- 0.5 to 65 MS/m or 1 to 112 %IACS

4.3. Temperature measuring range

- 0°C to 125°C or 32°F to 262°F

4.4. Conductivity measuring accuracy

- Instrument only : +/- 0.5 % of measured value at 60 kHz

4.5. Conductivity measuring resolution

- 0.0001 to 0.1 depending on measurement range and units

4.6. Temperature measuring accuracy

- 0.5°C or 1°F

4.7. Temperature measuring resolution

- 0.1°C or 0.2°F

4.8. Internal automatic Liftoff compensation

- 0 to 0.5mm(0.020 inches)

4.9. Calibration

4.9.1. Device calibration interval

If the temperature changes at least $\pm 5^{\circ}\text{C}$ relative to the temperature of the last calibration, a calibration warning is displayed, and the probe calibration symbol appears. This warning and symbol also appears if a probe is inserted which has not been calibrated. It is recommended to recalibrate when this message appears to maintain the most accurate readings.

It is also recommended to recalibrate at ten minute intervals during the first hour of operation as the internal temperature of the instrument stabilizes.

4.9.2. Number of calibration standards

2 to 4 standards can be used (a calibration is executed for each measuring frequency as the probe is held on the standard). For highest accuracy use the frequency specific calibration value for each standard to be used for the calibration. This takes into account variations in the standards due to material inhomogeneity through the thickness of the material. The following Calibration methods can be selected from the Calibration Type menu:

- 1 Value (for all frequencies) w/ automatic temperature coefficients
- 1 Value (for all frequencies) w/ user defined temperature coefficients
- 5 Values (1 per frequency) w/ user defined temperature coefficients

4.9.3. Probe calibration data set

4.9.3.1. Probe Calibration data set handling

The SIGMATEST 2.069 continuously checks if there is an appropriate probe calibration data set for the currently attached probe. This check is done by comparing the serial number from the internal serial number chip in the probe with the serial number stored in the probe calibration data set(s) in the instrument's memory. If there is no match, an error message is shown on the display. Probe calibration data can then be loaded from the user-CF card supplied with each probe. To learn how to load the probe data from the user-CF card please refer Utilities Section of the manual.

4.9.3.2. Number of stored probe calibration data sets in the SIGMATEST 2.069

The number of stored probe calibration data sets is limited only by internal disk space.

5. Hardware

5.1. Admissible environment conditions

5.1.1. Ambient temperature

- 0 to 50°C

5.1.2. Admissible air humidity

- 5% to 85% (non-condensing)
-

5.2. Power supply

5.2.1. AA batteries

- 5 x 1.5V Alkaline, NiCad or NiMH batteries.
- Batteries are easily removed and exchanged
- Rechargeable batteries are charged using an optional external charger
- Typical battery operation time is ~8 hours for high capacity NiMH rechargeable batteries and ~ 4.5 hours for high quality alkaline batteries with Back Light turned off.

5.2.2. External power

- Power connector for an external power pack with regulated 12 VDC voltage output.

5.3. Inputs

5.3.1. External temperature sensor

- The external temperature sensor is a digital temperature IC.

5.3.1.1. Temperature range

- 0°C to 125°C or 32°F to 264°F

5.4. Display

- Type: High visibility Quarter VGA
- Back Light: LED

5.5. Error checking for hardware status

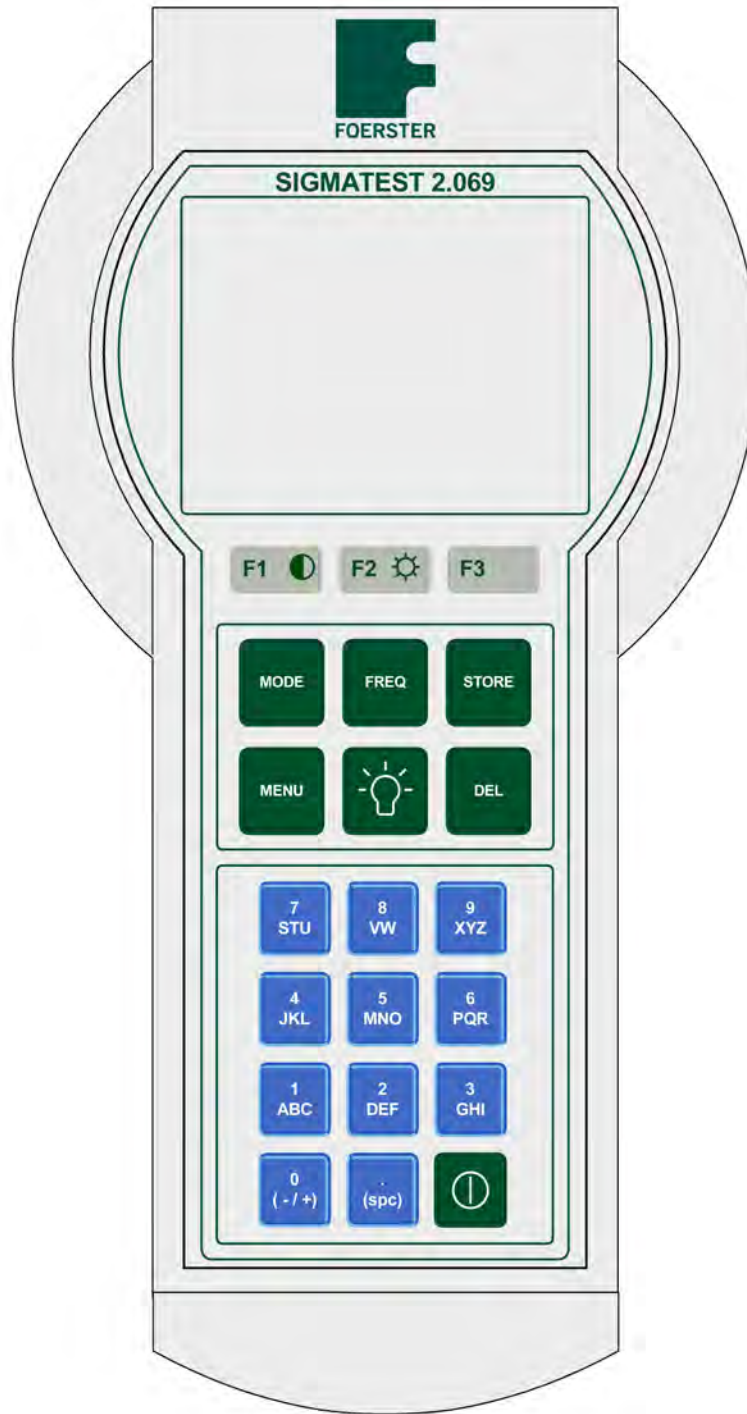
- The SIGMATEST 2.069 executes a hardware test after switching on.
- The SIGMATEST 2.069 continuously detects a defective or missing measuring probe and gives a message on the screen if either condition occurs.
- The Battery voltage is monitored continuously, and the instrument will warn of a low battery condition and will automatically turn off when the battery voltage becomes too low for operation.

5.6. Operating concepts

5.6.1. Keypad

The keypad comprises 10 numeric keys (0..9) and a key to set the decimal point, 6 keys to choose different functions, and 3 soft keys to select menus.

SIGMATEST 2.069 Front Panel View



The keypad is used to enter numerical data as needed by the various menu functions.

Soft-keys

The functions of the 3 soft-keys change depending on the current menu page. The function belonging to each key appears on the display above the key. The key in the middle advances the selection in each menu. The main screen function of these keys can be redefined by the user to activate other functions. (See the section on Soft-key set-up)

Function-Keys

There are 6 functions available:

MODE	selects the measurement mode
STORE	store the current measurement value
FREQ	select a measurement-frequency
MENU	enter the menu-setting program
DEL	deletes the last stored measurement-value
LIGHT	Back Light on/off

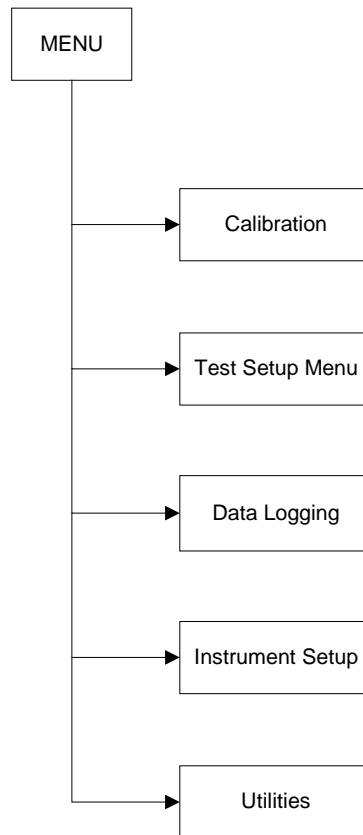
5.6.2. On/Off-key

The key must be pressed and held in for a few seconds to turn the unit on or off.

During turn on there may be some variation in the screen display until the unit fully powers on. This is normal operation.

6. Operation

The operation of the SIGMATEST consists of five major categories represented in the main menu. Pressing the MENU key on the front of the SIGMATEST can access the main menu.




6.1. Calibration

- When calibration is necessary, the SIGMATEST displays a request for calibration.
- If calibration is necessary, but not performed, the unit will continue using the previous set of calibration data from the last time the instrument was calibrated.
- It is recommended that the instrument be calibrated each time the power is turned on.
- The instrument stores the last calibration information when the power is turned off. If the user powers off the instrument and then the unit is turned on again and the test conditions have not changed, the stored calibration can be used without recalibrating the instrument.

6.1.1. Calibration Method

1. There are three methods that can be used for calibration of the SIGMATEST. A single conductivity value per standard, a single conductivity value and the material temperature coefficient per standard, and the conductivity value for each frequency and the material temperature coefficient per standard. See Section 7.1 for more information on how to correctly use the different temperature compensation methods for both calibration and measurement.
2. Be sure the temperature of the probe and calibration standards have stabilized to either the temperature of the material to be tested or an external temperature probe is being used has a stable reading of the standard temperature before calibration.
3. Perform the following steps to select one of these methods.
4. Press the Menu key on the keypad.
5. Press the F2 (NEXT) key until "Instrument Setup" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT).
6. Press the F2 (NEXT) key until "Set Cal Method" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT).

The following will be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	11:57:00 AM
Set Calibration Method		
One value, auto temp coef.		
One value, temp. coef.		
Five Values, temp. coef.		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT


7. Select the preferred method of calibration by pressing the F2 (NEXT) key until the desired selection is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT).
8. Press the MENU key to exit to the measurement screen.

6.1.2. Performing Calibration


6.1.2.1. 1 Value w/ Auto Temperature Coefficients

1. From the measurement screen, press the MENU key.
2. "Calibration" should be highlighted at this point, press F3 (SELECT) to enter calibration.

The following will be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	11:59:25 AM
Air Point		
Calibrate		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT


3. Hold the probe in the air away from any metal and press the F3 (SELECT) key. After air point calibration is finished, the following will be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:00:10 PM
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
Edit Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT


Standard 1 is currently set for 14.88 MS/m

4. Edit the value of Standard 1 by pressing the F2 (Next) until the "Edit Sigma:" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT). If the SIGMA value is correct then skip to Step 6.


After pressing the SELECT key, the following will be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:04:45 PM
Enter new sigma value for this standard		
Standard Value		
14.88		
		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

5. Edit the current value by pressing the F2 (DELETE) key until the value is erased and enter a new desired value for the standard. After entering the desired value press the F3 (ENTER) key and return to the previous menu.

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:00:10 PM
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
Edit Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

6. Calibrate the instrument with the first standard by holding the probe to the material and press the F3 (SELECT) key.
7. After complete the instrument will automatically move to the standard 2-calibration screen.
8. Repeat steps 4 – 6 for Standard 2.
9. If desired the SIGMATEST can be calibrated with up to 4 standards. After the Standard 2 calibration, a prompt is given to select if another standard is to be used.


24-May-04	120 KHz	12:01:58 PM
Calibration complete		
Use another standard?		
No		
Yes		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

10. If additional standards are to be used for calibration press F2 (Next) until "Yes" is highlighted and press F3 (Select). Otherwise, press F3 (SELECT) and skip to Step 15.
11. Repeat steps 4 - 6 for Standard 3.
12. After performing the calibration for Standard 3, a prompt is given to select if another standard is to be used.
13. If an additional standard is to be used for calibration, press F2 (NEXT) until "Yes" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT).
14. Repeat steps 4 - 6 for Standard 4.
15. After calibration to standards is complete, press the MENU key to exit to the measurement screen.


6.1.2.2. 1 Value w/ User Defined Temperature Coefficients

1. From the measurement screen, press the MENU key.
2. "Calibration" should be highlighted at this point, press F3 (SELECT) to enter calibration.

The following will be displayed:



24-May-04	120 KHz	11:59:25 AM
Air Point		
Calibrate		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

3. Hold the probe in the air and press the F3 (SELECT) key. After Air Point calibration is finished, the following will be displayed:


24-May-04	120 KHz	12:04:24 PM
Sigma value will not be modified		
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
Edit Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
Temp Corr.: 1.75575×10^{-3}		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

Standard 1 is currently set for 14.88 MS/m

4. Edit the Sigma value of Standard 1 by pressing the F2 (NEXT) until the "Edit Sigma:" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT). If no changes are needed then skip to Step 6.
After pressing SELECT, the following will be displayed:


24-May-04	120 KHz	12:04:45 PM
Enter new sigma value for this standard		
Standard Value		
14.88 		
		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

5. If desired, edit the current value by pressing the F2 (DELETE) key until the value is erased and enter a new desired value for the standard. After entering the desired value press the F3 (ENTER) key and return to the previous menu.


24-May-04	120 KHz	12:04:24 PM
Sigma value will not be modified		
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
Edit Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
Temp Corr.: 1.75575×10^{-3}		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

6. Edit the Temperature Coefficient value of Standard 1 by pressing the F2 (NEXT) until the "Temp Corr.:" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT). If no changes are needed then skip to Step 8.


After pressing SELECT, the following will be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:05:00 PM
Enter new temperature factor as ($X \times 10^{-3}$)		
Set Temperature Factor		
1.7557		
		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

7. If desired, edit the current value by pressing the F2 (DELETE) key until the value is erased and enter a new desired value for the standard. After entering the desired value press the F3 (ENTER) key and return to the previous menu.

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:04:24 PM
Sigma value will not be modified		
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
Edit Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
Temp Corr.: 1.75575×10^{-3}		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

8. Calibrate the instrument with the first standard by holding the probe firmly on the material and press the F3 (SELECT) key.
9. After completing the measurement, the instrument will automatically move to the standard 2-calibration screen.
10. Repeat steps 4 – 8 for Standard 2.
11. If desired the SIGMATEST can be calibrated to up to 4 standards. After the Standard 2 calibration, select if another standard is to be used.

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:01:58 PM
Calibration complete		
Use another standard?		
No		
Yes		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

12. If additional standards are to be used for calibration press F2 (NEXT) until "Yes" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT). Otherwise, press F3 (SELECT) and skip to Step 15.
13. Repeat steps 4 - 8 for Standard 3.
14. After performing the calibration for Standard 3, select if an additional fourth standard is to be used.
15. If the additional standard for calibration is to be used, press F2 (NEXT) until "Yes" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT).

16. Repeat steps 4 - 8 for Standard 4.
17. After calibration to standards is complete, press the MENU key to exit to the measurement screen.

6.1.2.3. 5 Value w/ User Defined Temperature Coefficients

1. From the measurement screen press the MENU key.
2. "Calibration" should be highlighted at this point, press F3 (SELECT) to enter calibration.

The following will be displayed:


24-May-04	120 KHz	11:59:25 AM
Air Point		
Calibrate		
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> EXIT NEXT SELECT </div>		

3. Hold the probe in the air away from metal and press the F3 (SELECT) key. After air point calibration is finished, the following will be displayed:


24-May-04	120 KHz	12:07:02 PM
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
60 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
120 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
240 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
480 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
960 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
Temp Corr.: 1.75575×10^{-3}		
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> EXIT NEXT SELECT </div>		

4. Edit the Sigma value of Standard 1 for each frequency by pressing the F2 (NEXT) until the desired frequency is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT). If no changes are needed then skip to Step 7.

After pressing SELECT, the following will be displayed:


24-May-04	120 KHz	12:07:48 PM
Enter new sigma value for this standard		
Standard 1, 60 KHz		
14.88		
		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

- If desired, edit the current value by pressing the F2 (DELETE) key until the value is erased and enter a new value for the standard. After entering the new value press the F3 (ENTER) key and the previous menu will be displayed.


24-May-04	120 KHz	12:07:02 PM
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
60 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
120 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
240 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
480 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
960 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
Temp Corr.: 1.75575 * 10 ⁻³		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

- Repeat Steps 4 – 5 until all desired frequency specific Sigma values are entered.
- Edit the Temperature Coefficient value of Standard 1 by pressing the F2 (NEXT) until the “Temp Corr.:” is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT). If no changes are needed then skip to Step 9.


After pressing SELECT, the following will be displayed:

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:05:00 PM
Enter new temperature factor as (X * 10 ⁻³)		
Set Temperature Factor		
1.7557		
		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

8. If desired, the current value can be edited by pressing the F2 (DELETE) key until the value is erased. Enter a new value for the standard. After entering the new value press the F3 (ENTER) key to return to the previous menu.

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:07:02 PM
Standard 1		
Calibrate		
60 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
120 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
240 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
480 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
960 KHz Sigma: 14.88 MS/m		
Temp Corr.: 1.75575 * 10 ⁻³		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

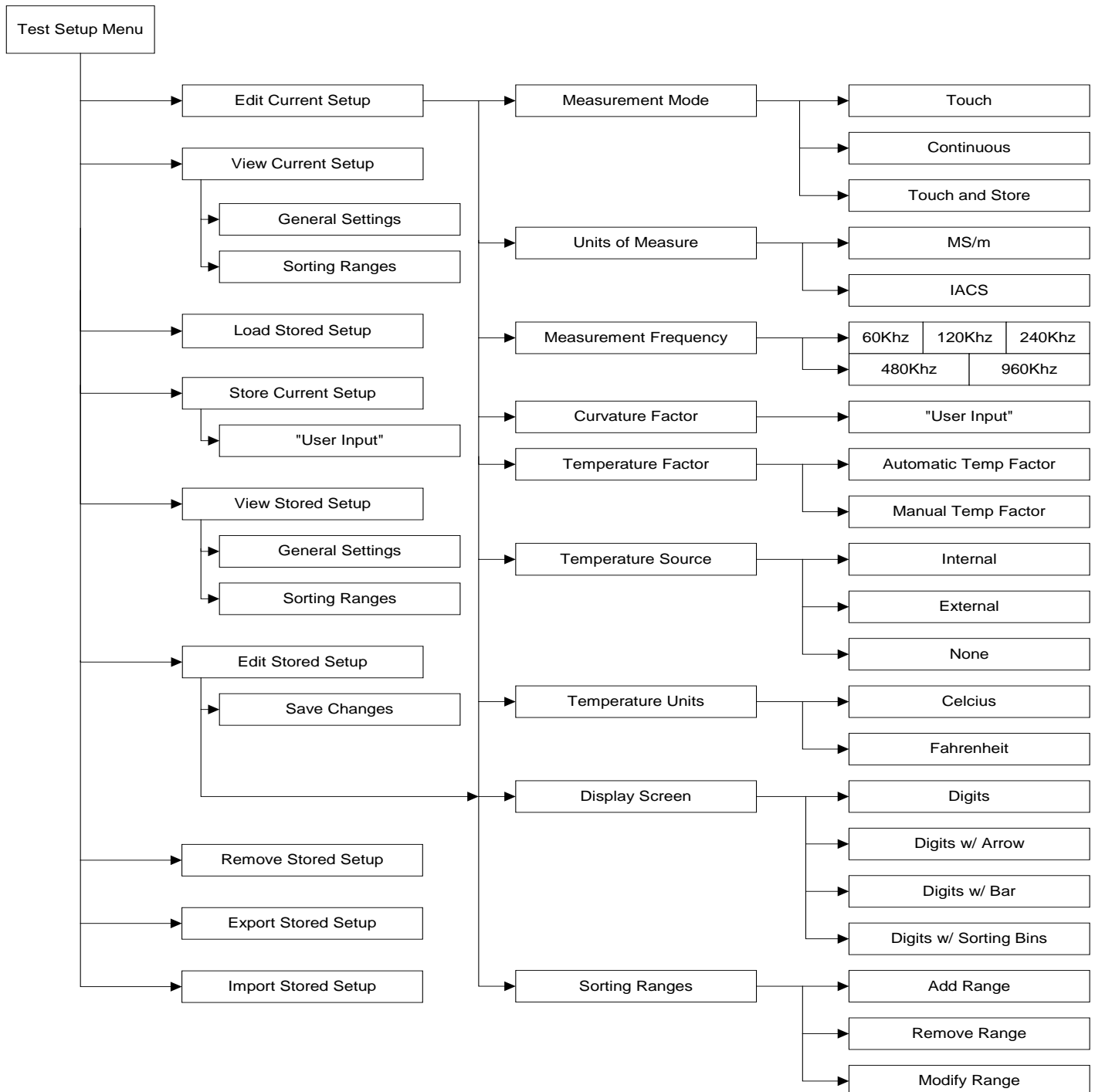
9. Calibrate the instrument with the first standard by holding the probe firmly on the material and press the F3 (SELECT) key.
10. After completing the measurement, the instrument will automatically move to the "Standard 2" calibration screen.
11. Repeat steps 4 – 8 for Standard 2.
12. If desired the SIGMATEST can be calibrated to up to 4 standards. After the "Standard 2" calibration, there will be a prompt to select if another standard is to be used.

24-May-04	120 KHz	12:01:58 PM
Calibration complete		
Use another standard?		
No		
Yes		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

13. If additional standards are to be used for calibration press F2 (NEXT) until "Yes" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT). Otherwise, press F3 (SELECT) and skip to Step 15.
14. Repeat steps 4 - 8 for Standard 3.
15. After performing the calibration for Standard 3 a prompt will ask if an additional fourth standard is to be used.
16. If an additional standard is to be used for calibration press F2 (NEXT) until "Yes" is highlighted and press F3 (SELECT).
17. Repeat steps 4 - 8 for Standard 4.
18. After calibration to standards is complete, press the MENU key to exit to the measurement screen.

6.2. Test Setups

The Test Setups menu provides access to the test setup features and functions of the SIGMA TEST. This section will explain how to use and configure the functions of the test setups menu. The number of storable setups is limited only by the internal memory capacity. The figure below is an overall chart of the functions in the test setups menu.



6.2.1. Password Protection

The SIGMATEST has a system password that protects certain operations in the Test Setup menu. If a system password has been assigned, the Edit, Store and Remove operations will be password protected. This means that any operation such as, editing the current setup, storing the current setup, editing stored setups and removing stored setups will require the user to enter the system password. To change the system password, see Password Section of the Instrument Setup instructions for more details.

6.2.2. Edit Current Setup

6.2.2.1. Measurement Modes

To change the measurement mode, press the MODE key on the keypad or select from the "Measurement Mode" menu in the Test Setup menu.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	11:49:54
	Measurement Mode	
	Touch	
	Continuous	
	Touch & Store	
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

6.2.2.1.1. Touch

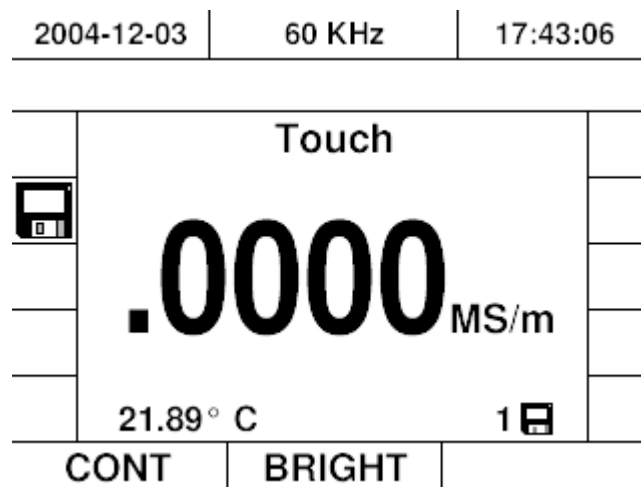
In touch mode the SIGMATEST 2.069 detects whether the probe is placed on an inspection surface and outputs the conductivity value as soon as the measurement is stable. The measured value is preserved in the display until the next measurement is taken. A new measurement value becomes available only after the probe is removed from the inspection surface at least 25 mm (1 inch) and then set back down on the surface.

6.2.2.1.2. Continuous

In continuous mode, the SIGMATEST 2.069 displays measured conductivity values at a regular time interval. The measured value display is should be set to a measurement speed of 2.5 measurements per second for normal hand held measurements for highest accuracy. The measurement speed can be changed in the test setup menu for higher measurement speeds, but with reduced accuracy.

6.2.2.1.3. Touch and Store

In Touch and Store mode, the SIGMATEST 2.069 detects when the probe is placed on an inspection surface and outputs the conductivity value as soon as the measurement is stable. The measured value is preserved in the display until the next measurement is taken. Additionally, the measurement is stored using the data logger to a data logging file. Each time a new measurement is taken in this mode the results are added to the current data-logging file. A Data Logger Measurement Counter is displayed in the lower right hand side of the measurement window to indicate how many measurements have been stored. Storing data occurs automatically in the Touch and Store mode on the first measurement. In the Continuous or Touch modes, data can be stored manually by pressing the STORE key. In all cases, a data file is opened to store the data if one is not already open. A Data Logger Measurement Counter is displayed in the lower right hand side of the measurement window to indicate how many measurements have been stored as shown below. See the Data Logger section for more details on data storage.



6.2.2.2. Units of Measure

The SIGMATEST 2.069 supports two units of measurement. The two units of measurement are MS/m and %IACS.

To select the units of measure, choose "Units of Measure" from the Edit Current Setup menu. Highlight the units to be selected and press F3 (SELECT) to return to the Edit Current Setup menu.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	11:51:13
	Units of Measure	
	MS/m	
	IACS	
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

6.2.2.3. Measurement Frequency

Five measurement frequencies are available- 60kHz, 120kHz, 240kHz, 480kHz and 960kHz.

To select the measurement frequency, choose "Measurement Frequency" from the Edit Current Setup menu. Highlight the frequency to be selected and press F3 (SELECT) to return to the Edit Current Setup menu.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	11:51:43
	Measurement Frequency	
	60 KHz	
	120 KHz	
	240 KHz	
	480 KHz	
	960 KHz	
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

Alternatively, the measurement frequency is selected by cycling through the list of frequencies by pressing the FREQ Button.

6.2.2.4. Curvature Factor

Curvature factor is used when the testing of metal pieces that are curved either convex or concave. The conductivity reading must be corrected due to variations in the distance between the metal piece and the full surface of the probe. This correction is called the curvature factor. For more information on calculating the curvature factor please see the Section of this manual on Influences on the Conductivity Measurement.

To enter a curvature factor for measuring a test piece, choose “Curvature Factor” from the Edit Current Setup menu. Enter a value for the curvature factor using the keypad. When finished, press F3 (ENTER) to return to the Edit Current Setup menu.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	11:52:38
Enter new curvature factor as a percentage		
Set Curvature Factor		
0		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

When finished measuring curved material, be sure to set the Curvature Factor back to zero.

6.2.2.5. Temperature Factor

The temperature correction is used to correct the measured conductivity values so they are displayed as if the measurement is taking place at 20 degrees Celsius. See Section 7.1 for more information on how to use the temperature correction functions.



NOTE: This selection must be made before the instrument is calibrated for accurate results.

To select the type of temperature factor that will be used, Press MENU, then Test Setup Menu, then choose “Temperature Factor” from the Edit Current Settings menu. Highlight either the Automatic Temp. Factor or Manual Temp. Factor entry and press F3 (SELECT) to return to the Edit Current Settings menu.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	11:56:25
Select Temperature Factor		
Automatic Temp. Factor		
Manual Temp. Factor		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

If the Automatic Temp. Factor is chosen, then the factor information stored internal to the instrument is used. For conductivity values less than 33.9 MS/m a curve is used for the value (See Figure 7.1), and above 33.9 MS/m a fixed value 0.004 is used.

If Manual Temp Factor is selected, enter the temperature factor of the material to be tested with the numeric keypad. When finished, press F3 (ENTER) to return to the Select Temperature Factor menu. Last, press F1 (EXIT) to return to the Edit Current Settings menu. (note: check the value of the calibration standards after calibrating the instrument before entering the Manual Temp Factor.)

2004-07-01	60 KHz	11:57:14
Enter new temperature factor as (X * 10 ⁻³)		
Set Temperature Factor		
0		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

6.2.2.6. Temperature Source

There are three different source choices for the temperature measurement in the SIGMATEST 2.069. The two active temperature sources that can be used are the internal temperature sensor inside the conductivity probe and the external temperature probe. The third choice is to use no temperature source at all. See section 7.1 for additional information on using temperature correction.

The “Internal Temperature” selection uses the temperature sensor built into the probe to track changes in ambient temperature and slow changes in the test sample temperature. The probe sensor is inside the probe, so the response of this sensor is not as fast as the external temperature sensor. The internal sensor is used for tracking slower changes in ambient temperature or sample temperature. For faster and more accurate readings of temperature, the external temperature sensor should be used.

Also, note that if the probe temperature sensor is used for compensation the heat from the operator’s fingers can warm the temperature sensor and may affect the readings. Be sure to use the probe holder if possible when taking measurements using the probe temperature sensor to minimize this effect.

The “External Temperature” selection uses the optional external temperature sensor. This sensor is placed on the part to be tested, and the temperature display on the screen is observed for the temperature reading until a stable reading is obtained. Then the conductivity probe is placed on the material and the conductivity reading measured. The external temperature probe responds very quickly to temperature changes.



(NOTE: The external temperature sensor must be placed on the calibration standard(s) before calibrating instrument and the temperature reading allowed to stabilize before calibrating the instrument in this mode.)

Select the temperature source by pressing MENU, selecting Test Setup Menu, select Edit Current Setup, and then choosing “Temperature Source”. Highlight the desired temperature source and press F3 (SELECT) to select it.

2004-07-01		60 KHz	11:59:00
Set Temperature Source			
Internal Temperature			
External Temperature			
No Temp. Compensation			
EXIT		NEXT	SELECT

6.2.2.7. Temperature Units

The temperature on the SIGMATEST 2.069 can be displayed in either degrees Celsius or Fahrenheit.

To change the temperature units, choose “Temperature Units” from the Edit Current Setup menu. Highlight the desired units and press F3 (SELECT) to return to the Edit Current Setup menu.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	11:59:40
	Set Temperature Units	
	Celsius	
	Fahrenheit	
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

6.2.2.8. Display Screen

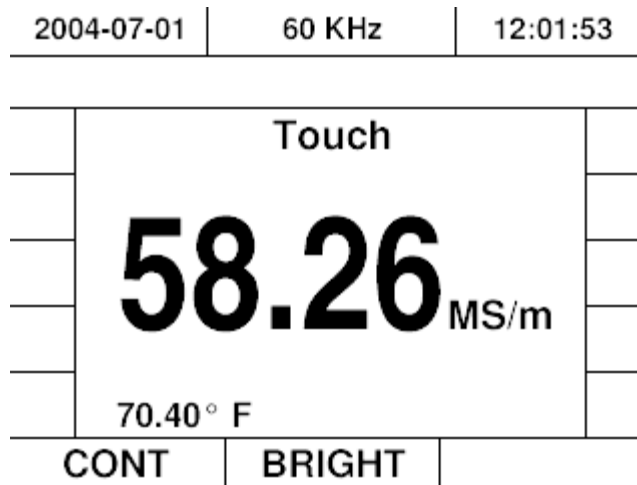
The SIGMATEST 2.069 has the ability to show the measurement value in the measurement display area in a number of ways. The measurement display area is the middle part of the display where the measured value is displayed. For all of the different display modes, the position of the soft-key, date, frequency, time and message windows will remain the same.

There are four different display screens to choose from. To change the current display screen, choose "Display Screen" from the Edit Current Settings menu. Highlight the desired display and press F3 (SELECT) to return to the Edit Current Settings menu. An explanation of each display and what the differences are between each is explained below.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	12:01:16
	Display Screen	
	Digits Only	
	Digits With Arrow	
	Digits With Bar	
	Digits With Sorting	
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

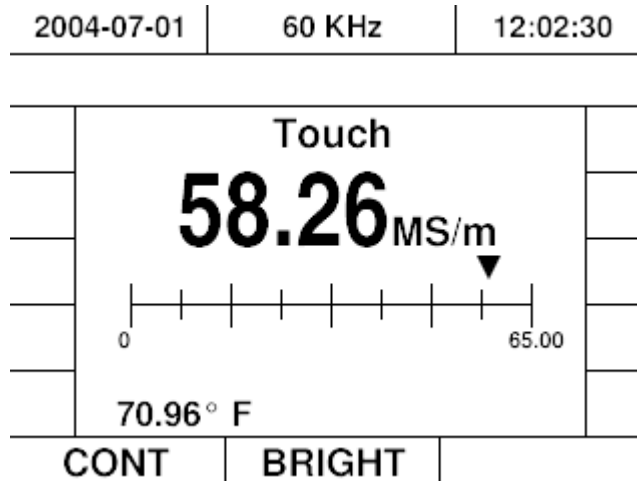
6.2.2.8.1. Digits

This "Digits Only" display screen is the default display screen for the SIGMATEST 2.069. On this screen, the measurement will display the numeric value of the conductivity measurement taken in the current units.



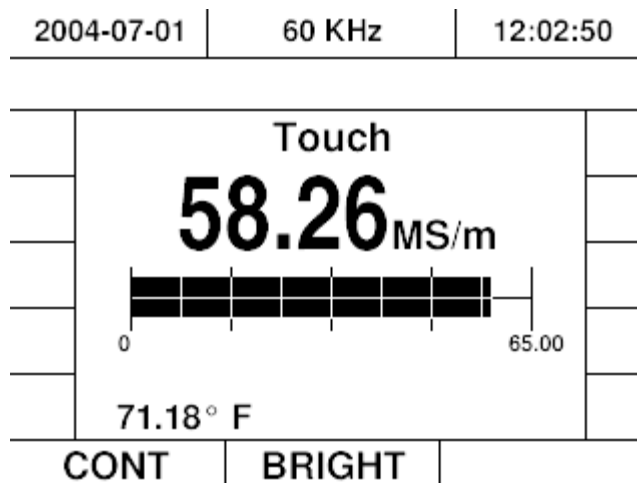
6.2.2.8.2. Digits with Arrow

The “Digits with Arrow” display screen is similar to the “digits only” screen. The addition of a sliding arrow underneath the numeric measurement that indicates the position of the measurement based on the full-scale range of the instrument.



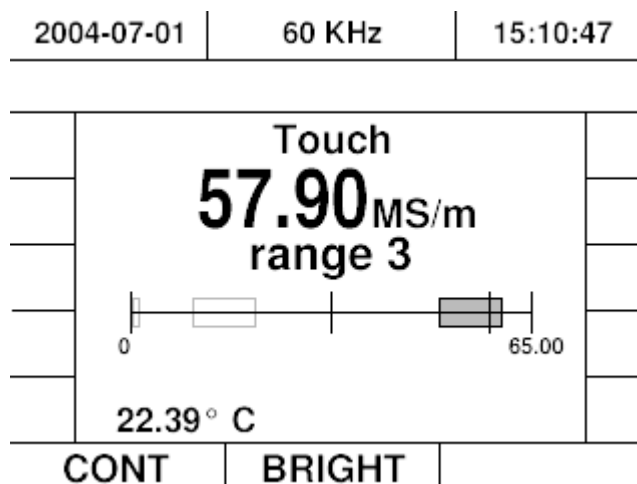
6.2.2.8.3. Digits with Bar

The “Digits with Bar” display screen is similar to the “Digits Only” screen. The addition of a sliding bar underneath the numeric measurement that indicates the position of the measurement based on the full-scale range of the instrument.



6.2.2.8.4. Digits with Sorting Bins

The “Digits with Sorting Bins” display screen is similar to the “Digits Only” screen. The addition of a “sorting bin display” underneath the numeric measurement is added. The area under the numeric digits represents the full-scale range of the instrument and each sorting bin box is placed over its appropriate portion of the full-scale range.



6.2.2.9. Sorting Ranges

The SIGMATEST has user definable sorting ranges for performing sorting measurements on materials. These sorting ranges can have a unique audible beep associated with each sorting range. The three options for sorting ranges are Add, Remove and Modify.

6.2.2.9.1. Add Range


To add a sorting range to the current setup, select “Add Range” from the Sorting Ranges menu. The following will be displayed.

2004-07-02	60 KHz	15:01:17
Modify Sort Range		
Name: range 1		
High: 1 MS/m		
Low: 0 MS/m		
Beep: None		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT


A default name is automatically given to the newly created sorting range by the instrument. To change the name of the sorting range, highlight the name and press F3 (SELECT). Modify the name of the sorting range by using the keypad to enter a new name for the sorting range. When finished press F3 (ENTER) to return to the Modify Sort Range menu.

2004-07-02	60 KHz	15:04:59
Enter new sort range name		
Modify Sort Range		
SORT1		
A		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

The upper and lower limits of the newly created sorting range are also given default values. To change the value of either the upper or lower limit, highlight the desired limit and press F3 (SELECT). Modify the value of the limit by using the numeric keypad to enter a number for the limit. When finished press F3 (ENTER) to return to the Modify Sort Range menu.

2004-07-02	60 KHz	15:05:11
Enter upper limit in units of MS/m		
Modify Sort Range		
3 		
QUIT	DELETE	ENTER

The last item that can be customized for the newly created sorting range is the audible beep. By default, the audible beep for a newly created sorting range is set to "None". To change the audible beep for the sorting range, highlight the selection and press F3 (SELECT). Select one of the pre-defined indicators from the menu and press F3 (SELECT).

2004-07-02	60 KHz	15:05:25
Select Sound for Range		
None		
1 Beep		
1 Beep, Once		
2 Beeps		
2 Beeps, Once		
3 Beeps		
3 Beeps, Once		
		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

After selecting the desired audible indicator, a choice to preview the new indicator can be made. To preview the new indicator, highlight "Test this sound" and press F3 (SELECT). The new indicator will begin to play until "Use this sound" is selected by pressing F3 (SELECT) or "EXIT" is selected by pressing F1 (EXIT). Next, press F1 (EXIT) to leave the Modify Sort Range menu. If any changes have been made to the sorting range, press either F1 (SAVE) to save or F2 (DISCARD) to discard any changes made while in the Modify Sort Ranges menu. Do not press MENU key to leave Sort Range selections until EXIT and SAVE have been used to save any changes.

6.2.2.9.2. Remove Range


To remove a sorting range from the current setup, select “Remove Range” from the Sorting Ranges menu. Highlight the range to be deleted and press F3 (SELECT) to delete the item and return to the Sorting Ranges menu.

6.2.2.9.3. Modify Range



To modify an existing sorting range, select “Modify Range” from the Sorting Ranges menu. Highlight the range to be modified and press F3 (SELECT). Modify the properties of the range in the same manner as the “Add Range” function in Section 6.2.2.9.1.

6.2.2.10. Soft-key Functions

The SIGMATEST has three user definable Soft-keys on the main Display Screen. The default key functions are CONTRast for F1 and BRIGHThness for F2 and NONE for F3. Soft-key changes are stored along with the other Test Setup parameters.

2004-12-03			60 KHz			17:45:59		
Select Softkey								
			F1: Adjust Contrast					
			F2: Adjust Brightness					
			F3: Do Nothing					
EXIT			NEXT			SELECT		

To change one of the function keys, select MENU, Test Setup Menu, Edit Current Setup and select the desired key as shown above. Then select the function for that key. The choices as shown below are Do Nothing, Adjust Contrast, Adjust Brightness, Change Units, and Calibrate Unit.

2004-12-03		60 KHz	17:46:14
Select Function			
	Do Nothing		
	Adjust Contrast		
	Adjust Brightness		
	Change Units		
	Calibrate Unit		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT	

2004-12-03		60 KHz	17:47:23
Touch			
.0000 MS/m			
21.89° C			
CONT	CALIB	UNITS	

With the selections shown above, the F2 key now accesses the CALIBration function and the F3 key accesses the UNITS menu.

6.2.3. View Current Setup

To view the current test setup of the instrument, choose "View Current Setup" from the Test Setup menu. This screen will display information such as the current units, frequency, temp source, etc. To return, press F1 (EXIT) until you return to the Test Setup menu.

6.2.4. Load Stored Setup

To load a stored setup, choose "Load Stored Setup" from the Test Setup menu. Highlight the desired setup and press F3 (SELECT) to load the setup and return to the Test Setup menu.

6.2.5. Store Current Setup

To store the current setup, choose “Store Current Setup” from the Test Setup menu. Next, enter a name for the setup using the keypad and press F3 (ENTER) to return to the Test Setup menu.

6.2.6. View Stored Setup

To view a stored setup, choose “View Stored Setup” from the Test Setup menu. Highlight the desired setup and press F3 (SELECT) to enter the View Stored Setup menu. To stop viewing the stored setup, press F1 (EXIT) from the View Stored Setup menu to return to the Test Setup menu.

6.2.7. Edit Stored Setup

To edit a stored setup, choose “Edit Stored Setup” from the Test Setup menu. Highlight the desired setup and press F3 (SELECT) to enter the Edit Stored Setup menu. Editing a stored setup is the same process as editing the current setup. See Section 6.2.1 for details on each of the options that can be edited in the Edit Stored Setup menu. When finished editing the stored setup, highlight “Save Changes” and press F3 (SELECT) to save the new changes. To exit the Edit Stored Setup menu, press F1 (EXIT) to return to the Test Setup menu.

6.2.8. Remove Stored Setup

To remove a stored setup, choose “Remove Stored Setup” from the Test Setup menu. Highlight the desired setup and press F3 (SELECT) to delete the setup. Continue highlighting and deleting until all setups to be deleted are complete. When finished, press F1 (EXIT) to return to the Test Setup menu.

6.2.9. Export Stored Setup

2004-12-03		60 KHz		17:54:38	
		Setups to Export			
		One Setup			
		All Setups			
EXIT		NEXT		SELECT	

To export a stored Test Setup to a user CF card, place a user CF card in the CF card slot. Then press SELECT and choose to either to export one or all setups. For One Setup choose the name of the Test Setup to be exported and then press SELECT. "All Setups" will export all Test Setups in memory to the user CF card.

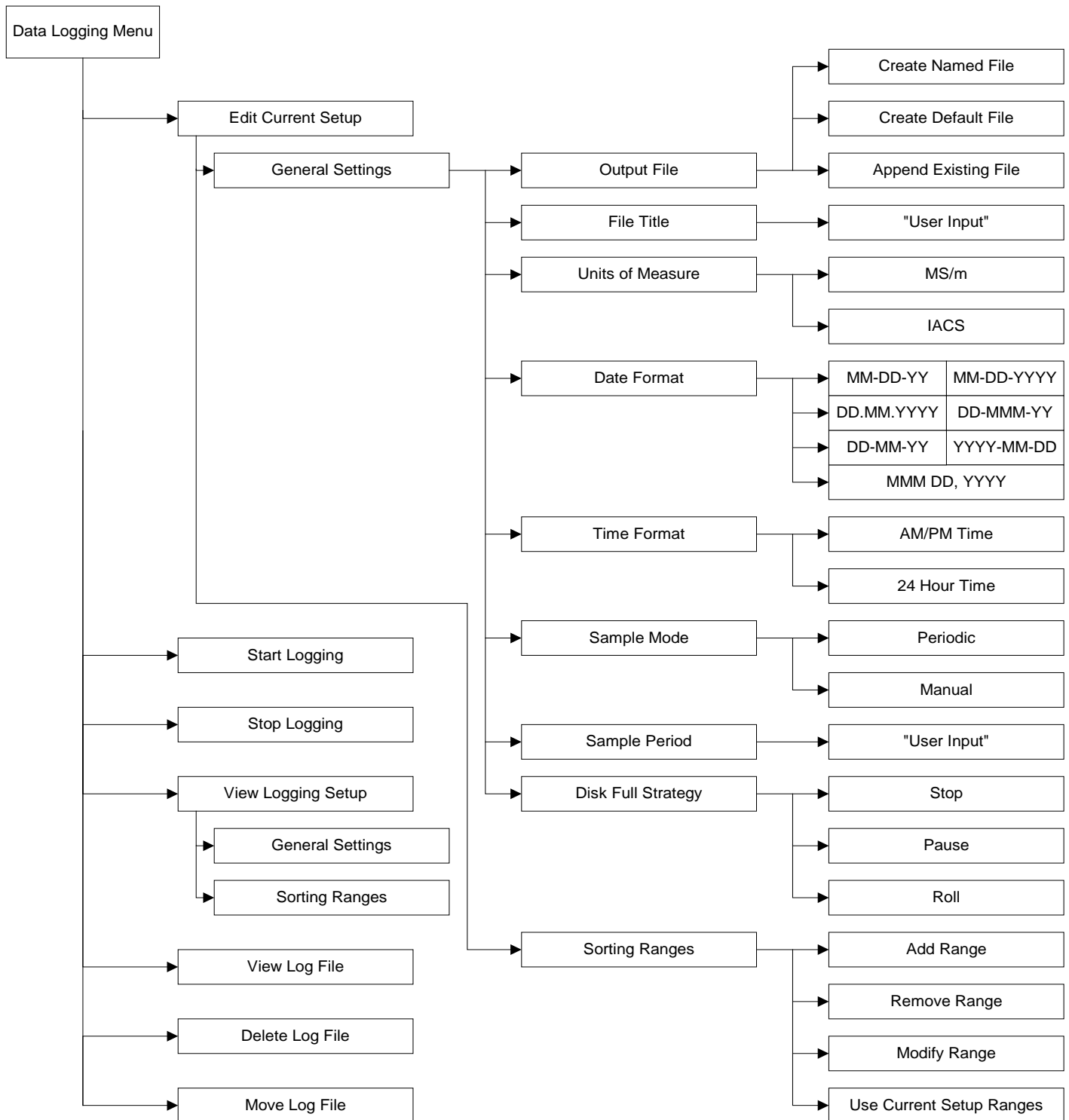
6.2.10. Import Stored Setup

2004-12-03			60 KHz			17:52:53		
Setups to Import								
One Setup								
All Setups								
EXIT			NEXT			SELECT		

To import a stored Test Setup from a user CF card, place a user CF card in the CF card slot. Then press SELECT and choose to either to import one or all setups. For One Setup choose the name of the Test Setup to be imported and then press SELECT. "All Setups" will import all Test Setups into memory from the user CF card.

6.3. Data Logging

The Data Logging menu provides access to the data logging functions of the SIGMATEST. This section will explain how to use and configure the functions of the data logging menu. The figure below is an overall chart of the functions in the data logging menu.



6.3.1. Edit Logging Setup

The edit logging setup is used to configure the settings of how data will be stored in a logging file. These things can include the name, date, time and sampling properties.

6.3.1.1. Output File

The output file is the destination of any logged data taken on the SIGMATEST. There are various options for the name of this file. Select "Create Named File" from the Output File menu to enter a file name. The file name must be in the 8.3 format. For example: "Test1234.dat".

Alternatively, a default file name can be created by the SIGMATEST by selecting "Create Default File" from the Output File menu.

The last option is to append logging to an already existing data logger file. To begin appending data, select "Append Existing File" from the Output File menu and select the file from the file system.

6.3.1.2. File Title

The File Title is a title of up to 50 characters that can be applied to a data logging file to provide a brief description for reference. To add a File Title to a data logging file, select "File Title" from the Output File menu and enter an appropriate title. When finished entering a title, press F3 (ENTER) to return to the Edit General Settings menu.

6.3.1.3. Units of Measure

The SIGMATEST can measure conductivity in either MS/m or %IACS units. To select which units will be used when logging data to file, select "Units of Measure" from the Edit General Settings menu. Highlight the desired unit of measure and press F3 (SELECT) to select and return to the Edit General Settings menu.

6.3.1.4. Date Format

To select the format the date will be represented in the data logging file, select "Date Format" from the Edit General Settings menu. There are seven different date formats to choose from. Highlight the desired date format and press F3 (SELECT) to select and return to the Edit General Settings menu.

6.3.1.5. Time Format

To select the format the time will be represented in the data logging file, select "Time Format" from the Edit General Settings menu. There are two different time formats to choose from. Highlight the desired time format and press F3 (SELECT) to select and return to the Edit General Settings menu.

6.3.1.6. Sample Mode

The data logging of the SIGMATEST can operate in one of two ways. The first mode is periodic mode, where the SIGMATEST automatically samples data at an interval selected from the sample period menu. The second mode is manual. In this mode the user will either press the “STORE” button on the SIGMATEST to have a data sample logged to the data file or if the measurement mode is set to “Touch and Store” the data will be stored each time a measurement is completed. To change the sample mode of the instrument, choose “Sample Mode” from the Edit General Settings menu. Highlight the desired mode and press F3 (SELECT) to select and return to the Edit General Settings menu.

2004-07-01		60 KHz		12:09:04	
	Set Sample Mode				
	Periodic				
	Manual				
EXIT		NEXT		SELECT	

6.3.1.7. Sample Period

The sample period is used when taking periodic data logging measurements with the SIGMATEST. This function is only accessible when the periodic sample mode is selected. Enter a number in seconds for the data logging period. When finished, press F3 (SELECT) to return to the Edit General Settings menu.

6.3.1.8. Disk Full Strategy

The disk full strategy is used for situations where either the system or user disk that is recording logged data becomes full. There are three actions that can be taken when the disk becomes full. The first action is Stop, in this selection the data logging will stop completely and not resume under any conditions. The second is Pause, in this selection the data logging will temporarily stop until more storage space becomes available. At the time when more space is available, the data logging will resume. The last selection is Roll, in this selection when the disk is full the data logging will continue at the beginning of the file again, overwriting any previous records that have been taken. Highlight the appropriate Disk Full Strategy and press F3 (SELECT) to return to the Edit General Settings menu.

2004-07-01		60 KHz	12:16:02
Set Full Strategy			
Stop			
Pause			
Roll			
EXIT		NEXT	SELECT

6.3.1.9. Sorting Ranges

Sorting ranges can be used to sort data while the instrument is logging data. There are multiple options for setting up sorting ranges in the data logger. The first three options are similar to the sorting options that are in the test setup menu. For an explanation of these options, please see Section 6.2.1.9.



NOTE: The previous three items Add, Remove and Modify will only add sorting ranges to the data logging setup and not the general instrument setup.

The final option in the data logger sorting ranges menu is "Use Current Setup Ranges". This option will transfer any sorting ranges that are implemented in the current setup of the instrument. This option is the easiest way to synchronize the sorting ranges between the current setup and the logging setup. Highlight "Use Current Setup Ranges" from the data logger sorting ranges menu and press F3 (SELECT) to copy the sorting ranges from the current setup into the data logger sorting ranges.

6.3.2. Start Logging

To begin logging data to a data file with the SIGMATEST, highlight "Start Logging" from the data logging menu and press F3 (SELECT). Data logging will also start automatically if either the STORE button is pressed or if the instrument is set to the "Touch and Store" measurement mode and a measurement is taken. In this mode, a default file name is created on the internal CF card and logging starts automatically. The default naming style of a logging file is "log*****", where "*****" is the next consecutive unused number starting from "00000".

6.3.3. Stop Logging

To stop logging data to a data file with the SIGMATEST, highlight "Stop Logging" from the data logging menu and press F3 (SELECT).

6.3.4. View Logging Setup

To review the current settings of the data logger, highlight “View Logging Setup” and press F3 (SELECT) from the data logging menu. This will give a list of the current settings of the data logger including the review of the sorting ranges that are set up for the current session. Press F1 (EXIT) to leave the view logging setup and return to the data logging menu.

6.3.5. View Log File

Data that is collected into a data logging file can be reviewed from the menu of the SIGMATEST. To begin a review of data logging measurements and information, select “View Log File” from the data logging menu. During review mode, information such as setups and logged records can be viewed from the menu. To exit the data logger review, press F1 (EXIT) until you return to the data logging menu.

6.3.6. Delete Log File

To delete any log file that is stored on either the System or User CF-Card, select “Delete Log File” from the data logging menu. Navigate the file system to highlight the file and press F3 (SELECT) to delete the file and return to the data logging menu.

6.3.7. Move Log File

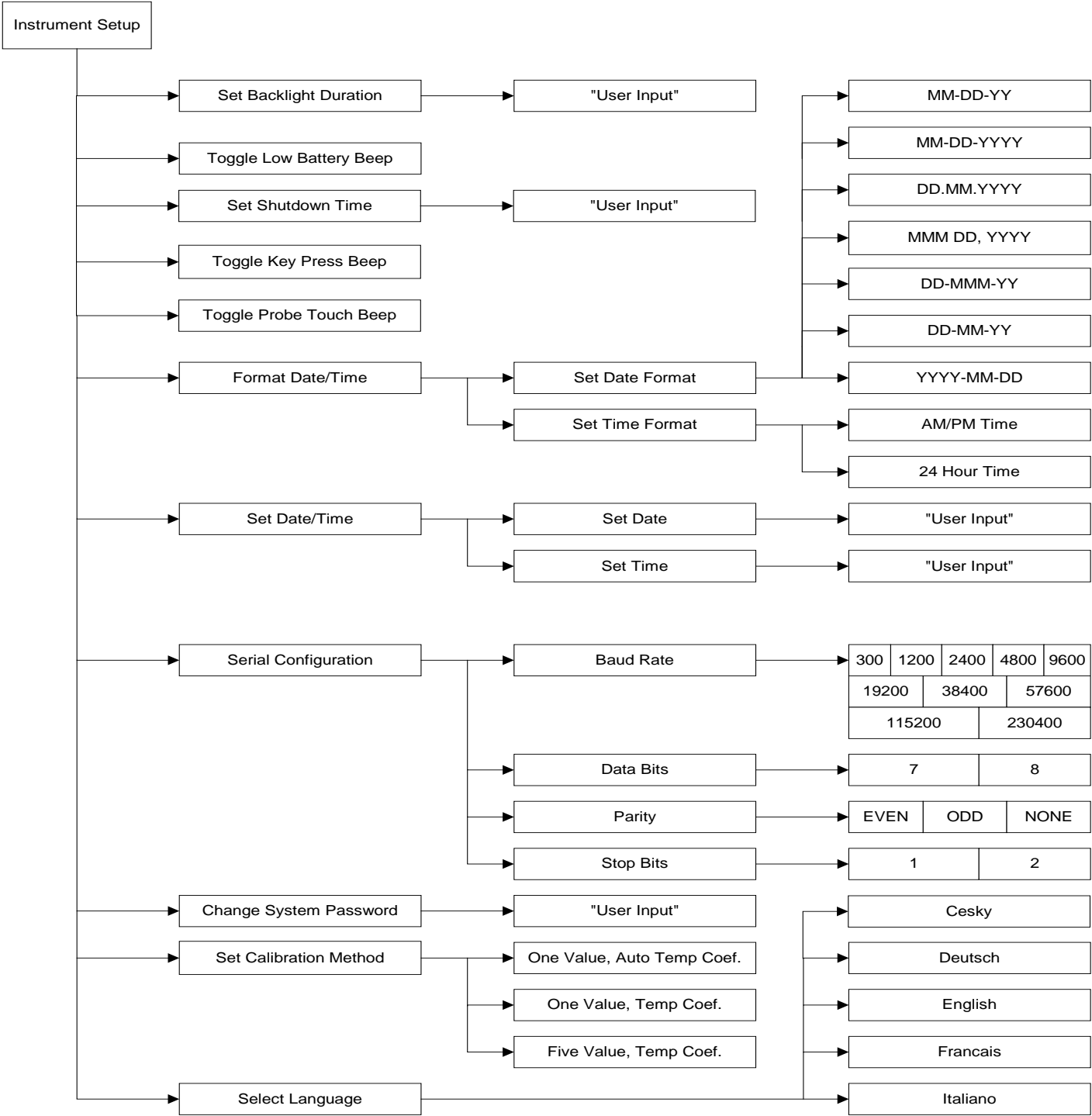
To move a log file that is stored on either the System or User CF-Card, select “Move Log File” from the data logging menu. Navigate the file system to highlight the file and press F3 (SELECT) on the file to move. Next, navigate the file system to the directory where the file is to be moved and press F3 (SELECT). Enter a new file name for the new file or press F3 (SELECT) to keep the previous name of the moved file. If a new name has been entered for the file, press F3 (SELECT) to select the new name and return to the data logging menu.

6.3.8. Data Logging File Format

The data logging file is an ASCII formatted comma delimited text file that can be used with any program that can import this type of file, for example a spreadsheet program or word processor. The User CF card uses a DOS compatible format.

6.4. Instrument Setup

The Instrument Setup menu provides access to the various features and functions of the SIGMATEST. This section will explain how to use and configure the functions of the instrument setup menu. The figure below is an overall chart of the functions in the instrument setup menu.



6.4.1. Set Back Light Duration

To set the Back Light Duration, select “Set Back Light Duration” from the instrument setup menu. Input the desired number of seconds for the Back Light to remain lit once the Back Light Key is pressed. A value of “0” (default) will cause the Back Light to remain on unless it is turned off using the Back Light Key.

6.4.2. Set Shutdown Time

To set the automatic power down feature, select “Set Shutdown Time” from the instrument setup menu. Input the desired number of minutes of inactivity before the instrument turns itself off.

6.4.3. Toggle Low Battery Beep

To toggle the Low Battery Beep audible indicator state, select “Toggle Low Battery Beep” from the instrument setup menu. Once select is pressed, a confirmation will be displayed in the message window that the selection has been made.

6.4.4. Toggle Key Press Beep

To toggle the Key Press Beep audible indicator state, select “Toggle Key Press Beep” from the instrument setup menu. Once select is pressed, a confirmation will appear in the message window that the selection has been made.

6.4.5. Toggle Probe Touch Beep

To toggle the Probe Touch Beep audible indicator state, select “Toggle Probe Touch Beep” from the instrument setup menu. Once SELECT is pressed, a confirmation message will appear in the message window that the selection has been made. A beep then occurs each time a valid reading is taken in either the “Touch” or “Touch and Store” measurement mode.

6.4.6. Format Date/Time

6.4.6.1. Format Date

To choose the Date format that will display on the main measurement screen of the SIGMATEST, choose “Set Date Format” from the instrument setup menu. There are 7 different date formats to choose from. Press F3 (SELECT) when the date preferred format is highlighted by the cursor.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	12:29:59
Set Date Format		
MM-DD-YY		
MM-DD-YYYY		
DD.MM.YYYY		
MMM DD, YYYY		
DD-MMM-YY		
DD-MM-YY		
YYYY-MM-DD		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

6.4.6.2. Format Time

To choose the Time format that will display on the main measurement screen of the SIGMATEST, choose "Set Time Format" from the instrument setup menu. There are 2 different time formats to choose from. Press F3 (SELECT) when the preferred time format is highlighted by the cursor.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	15:11:26
Set Time Format		
AM/PM Time		
24 Hour Time		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

6.4.7. Set Date/Time

6.4.7.1. Set Date

To set the date of the SIGMATEST, choose "Set Date" from the instrument setup menu. Once F3 (SELECT) is pressed, the date can be entered. The date will be entered based on the current Date Format that is selected.

6.4.7.2. Set Time

To set the time of the SIGMATEST, choose "Set Time" from the instrument setup menu. Once F3 (SELECT) is pressed, the time can be entered. The time will be entered based on the current Time Format that is selected.

6.4.8. Set Serial Configuration

This menu is used to setup the configuration of the RS232 port on the SIGMATEST.

6.4.8.1. Baud Rate

To select the Baud Rate for the serial port to communicate, select one of the available baud rates from the "Baud Rate" menu.

6.4.8.2. Data Bits

To select the number of data bits for the serial port to communicate, select one of the available number of data bits from the "Data Bits" menu.

6.4.8.3. Parity

To select the parity of the serial port, select one of the available choices from the "Parity" menu.

6.4.8.4. Stop Bits

To select the number of stop bits for the serial port, select one of the available number of stop bits from the "Stop Bits" menu.

6.4.9. Change System Password

To change the system password, select "Change System Password" from the instrument setup menu. If there is a system password enabled a prompt will request that password first. If none is set, enter the new system password from the keypad. The password must be entered again for confirmation. Following successful change of the password, a confirmation will appear in the message window. The system password can be used to protect certain operations of the user test setups. Please see Section 6.2.1 for more information.

6.4.10. Set Calibration Method

To set the Calibration Method of the SIGMATEST, select "Set Calibration Method" from the instrument setup menu. Highlight the preferred Calibration Method with the cursor and press F3 (SELECT) to enable the choice. A confirmation will appear in the message window upon success.

2004-07-01	60 KHz	12:31:40
Set Calibration Method		
One value, auto temp coef.		
One value, temp. coef.		
Five Values, temp. coef.		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

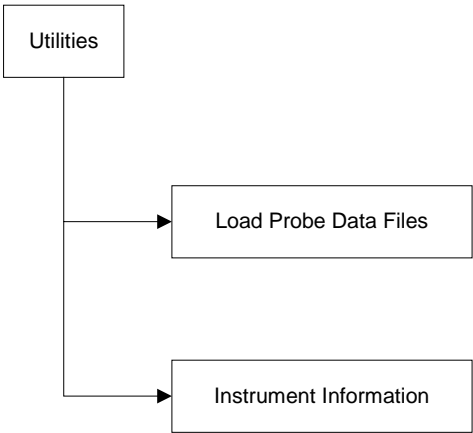
6.4.11. Select Language

To change the language selection of the SIGMATEST, choose “Select Language” from the instrument setup menu. Czech, English, French, German, and Italian languages are available. Highlight the preferred language with the cursor and press F3 (SELECT) to enable the choice. A confirmation will appear in the message window upon success.

2004-12-03		60 KHz		17:55:07	
		Select Language			
		Cesky			
		Deutsch			
		English			
		Français			
		Italiano			
EXIT		NEXT		SELECT	

6.5. Utilities

The Utilities menu is used to perform instrument level utility functions on the SIGMATEST.



6.5.1. Load Probe Data Files

Each SIGMATEST 2.069 Probe requires a calibration data file. This file is stored on the user CF-Card that was shipped with the probe. The SIGMATEST must be loaded with the probe specific calibration data to enable use of the probe on the SIGMATEST.

To load the probe calibration data, insert the CF-Card that corresponds to the probe that will be used on the SIGMATEST into the user CF-slot. Next, choose "Load Probe Data Files" from the utilities menu of the SIGMATEST. A confirmation will display in the message window upon success.



NOTE: Do not use this CF card for storing data logging files. Store in a safe place in case the probe calibration files needs restored in the future.

6.5.2. Instrument Information

These screens display information about the instrument hardware, last calibration, battery condition, probe information and hardware/software part number information.

6.5.2.1. Calibration Data

2004-12-03		60 KHz		17:55:33	
		Calibration Information			
		View Calibration Standards			
		Standard Count: 2			
		Calibration Date: 2004-09-30			
		Calibration Time: 12:57:12			
		Calibration Temp: 22.9° C			
		State: Good, Saved Calibration			
EXIT		NEXT		SELECT	

This screen displays information about the last calibration that was performed. The Date, Time and Temperature when the calibration cycle was last executed are displayed along with the number of standards that were used for the calibration. Selecting the "View Calibration Standards" entry displays a list of the calibration standards values that were last used.

6.5.2.2. Battery Data

2004-09-20	60 KHz	17:13:06
	Power Information	
	Power Source: Wall Supply	
	Voltage: 11.2088 V	
	Capacity: 100%	
	Status: Good	
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

This screen indicates the power source that the instrument is operating from, the current power source voltage, and the remaining power source capacity in percent. Also displayed is the current power source status. When operating on batteries the power source capacity is the total capacity for the battery and does not indicate when the battery voltage will no longer be sufficient to operate the instrument. If the battery voltage is 5.0 volts or less the batteries should be replaced or recharged.

6.5.2.3. Probe Information

2004-09-20	60 KHz	17:13:18
	Probe Information	
	Measurement Probe Attached	
	Printed SN: 109	
	Internal SN: 2200000046078228	
	Probe Temp: 22.9° C	
	Probe State: Good	
	Temperature Probe Attached	
	External Temp: 23.0° C	
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

The probe information screen displays the probe's external and internal serial numbers, the temperature, the state of the probe and whether or not an external temperature sensor is connected.

6.5.2.4. Hardware Identifiers

2004-09-20	60 KHz	17:21:00
Hardware Identifiers		
FPIC SN: 00000085E131		
FPIC CPLD Version: 10		
FPIC Product Version: 02		
FPIC Product Type: 01		
SAMB CPLD Version: 0E		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

This screen displays version information of the various hardware sub-assemblies.

6.5.2.5. Product Identifiers

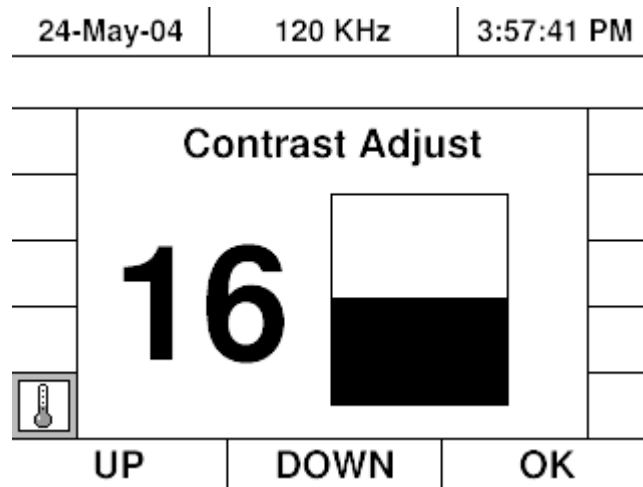
2004-09-20	60 KHz	17:21:15
Product Identifiers		
HW Part Number: 2.069US-D0101-T		
HW Ident Number: 9066500		
SW Part Number: 2.069US-S0101-T		
SW Ident Number: 9080198		
EXIT	NEXT	SELECT

This screen displays the part number and Ident number of the instrument hardware and the software part number and Ident number.

6.6. Display Settings

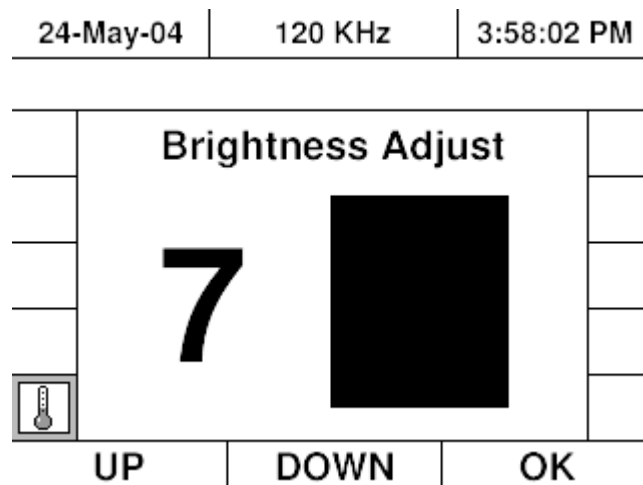
6.6.1. Contrast

The contrast can be adjusted via the UP and DOWN keys in 32 steps.



6.6.2. Brightness

The Brightness can be adjusted via the UP and DOWN keys in 8 steps.



To quit the adjustment and go to the measurement mode, press OK.

6.7. Icons Definitions:

The following icons may appear during normal instrument operation. See definitions below for each icon. These icons appear in the boxes on each side of the measurement screen.



Indicates alpha numeric entry is possible



Indicates error during text entry - for example wrong password or invalid entry.



Indicates there are more menu items above current visible screen.

The NEXT function key cycles down through the menu items and then cycles back to the top of the list to see these items.



Indicates there are more menu items below current visible screen.



Indicates low battery condition.



Visual indication of beeper activation



Indicates data logging is active.



User disk is in use- **Do Not Remove** while symbol is visible



Indicates the number of data logger measurements that have been stored in record.

This icon appears in the lower right side of the Measurement Screen.



Indicates external temperature sensor is being used for temperature compensation.



Indicates internal temperature sensor is being used for temperature compensation



Indicates no external temperature sensor is connected and user has attempted to use the external temperature sensor for temperature compensation.



Indicates probe error has occurred.



New probe detected and/or calibration should be performed.



Indicates no probe attached.



Unknown probe is attached, please load probe calibration file.



Indicates Remote Control session in progress.



Indicates instrument is busy and will rotate until function is completed.
Please wait until hourglass disappears before continuing activity.

7. Influences on the conductivity measurement

7.1. Temperature Effects

The temperature influences measurement of the conductivity in two ways because both the measuring probe and the material under test are subject to temperature-dependent effects.

Temperature variations of the probe are detected by a semiconductor temperature sensor integrated in the sensor itself.

If the probe temperature changes by more than 5°C, this may influence the measuring accuracy. In this case, the instrument requests the operator to recalibrate, thus permitting this temperature influence to be suppressed.

The conductivity of materials is greatly dependent upon temperature, besides numerous material parameters. In general, the conductivity drops with increasing temperature. For instance, the conductivity of copper drops from 58.0 MS/m at 20°C to 56.9 MS/m at 25°C. The following general relationship applies:

$$\sigma_T = \sigma_{20} \{ 1 + \alpha \cdot dT \}$$

σ_T = conductivity at temperature T

σ_{20} = conductivity at 20°C

α = temperature coefficient (material-specific)

dT = temperature difference between actual temperature and 20°C

A temperature sensor can be connected to the measuring instrument for measuring the material temperature. The temperature coefficient (TC) can be taken from Figure 7.1 for instance. However, it must be noted that, as shown in the illustration for titanium, the

temperature coefficient may deviate greatly from the plotted curve, dependent upon the material. The values shown were determined for 20 specimens by the German National Standards Laboratory (PTB).

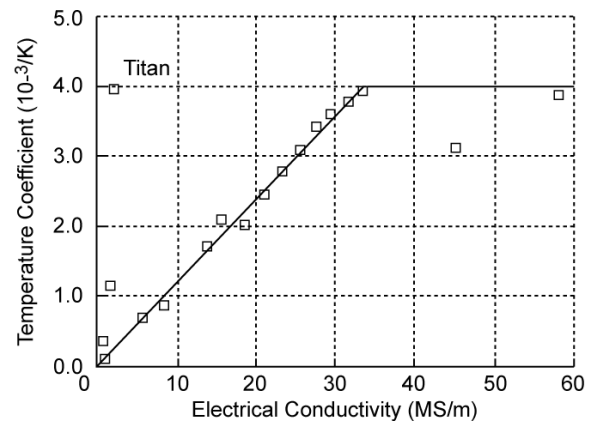


Figure 7.1

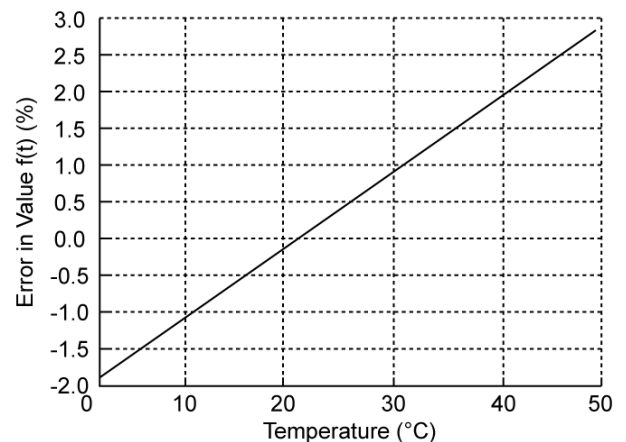


Figure 7.2

In the case of conductivity measuring instruments without temperature compensation, reference is made to a quasi-temperature compensation method in which the calibration standard must have the same temperature as the material to be measured. Apart from the fact that temperature matching requires a great deal of time, this method of compensation may involve major measuring errors. Figure 7.2 shows

the measuring error produced with quasi-temperature compensation as a function of the temperature of the test piece for an aluminum alloy with a conductivity of 20MS/m.

Figure 7.3 shows the dependence of the same error by comparison with the conductivity of the test piece for a temperature of 40°C. The instruments own calibration specimens were used as the calibration standards.

The explained error can be reduced greatly if using a calibration specimen whose conductivity and temperature coefficient correspond very well to those of the test piece.

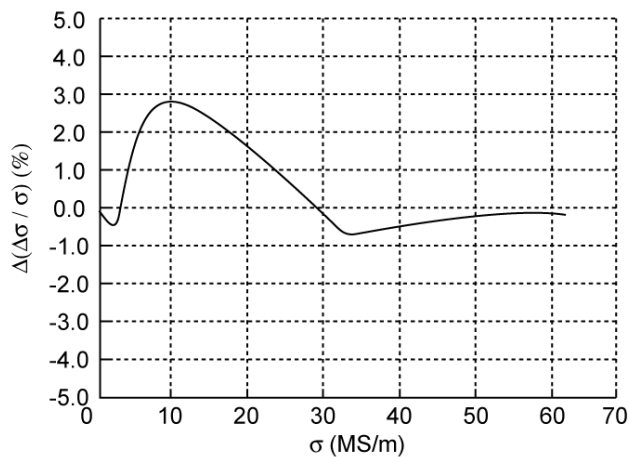


Figure 7.3

With no temperature correction selected, and the “quasi-temperature compensation” method is used, the calibration pieces and samples to be tested must be allowed to stabilize to the same temperature before the instrument is calibrated. If this is done using calibration pieces with temperature coefficients that fit the curve in figure 7.1 and the test piece temperature coefficient also fits this curve then the conductivity value is corrected to display the approximate 20 degree C conductivity value.

If the calibration pieces are at 20 degrees C and the instrument is calibrated using these calibration pieces, then a test sample is measured at another temperature, the measured value will be the actual metal conductivity at that temperature.

The following is a summary of how the temperature compensation functions work on the SIGMATEST 2.069 and how the various methods interact with the temperature factor of the metals used to calibrate the instrument and the temperature factor used when measuring the unknown pieces.

The instrument has several modes of operation for temperature compensation.

1. The simplest mode is the “pseudo temperature compensation” method mentioned above. In this mode the “Temperature Source” in the Test Setup Menu is set to “No Temperature Compensation”. In this mode the temperature of the material to be tested and the calibration standards are allowed to stabilize to the same temperature. Then the instrument is calibrated using the 20 degree C assigned values for the standards as the way to shift the calibration curve back to the 20 degree C readings for the material to be tested.

This method only works if the material to be tested, and the standards used to make the calibration, have the same material temperature coefficients.

Example 1: If the user is measuring unknown copper material and calibrates using the supplied Nickel Silver and Copper standards, his measurements would be correct as long as the copper being measured and the copper standard have similar material temperature coefficients of -0.004.

Example 2: If the user is measuring pure Titanium which has a temperature coefficient of approximately -0.004 , and calibrates using the Nickel Silver standard (with a temperature coefficient of -0.00068) then the measured value for the Ti would be incorrect by approximately 3.3% for each 10 degree change from 20 degrees C.

Example 3: If the user is measuring materials other than Nickel Silver or Copper, there may be an error introduced using the "pseudo temperature compensation method". The error in the reading will be the difference between the temperature coefficients of the materials shown on the curve in Figure 7.1 and that of the material to be tested. An example is the pure Titanium in Example 2. If the temperature coefficient of the material being tested falls on the line shown in the graph then there will not be an error.

Example 4: If the operator uses his own standards of similar material to that being tested, in place of the supplied standards, and the temperature coefficient of the operator's standards are the same as the material to be tested, then the measured values will be correct.

2. The second temperature compensation mode in the instrument is the "automatic" mode used for both the standards during calibration and for taking measurements. For this method either the internal or external temperature sensor must be selected to turn on the temperature compensation function and the Set Calibration Method in the Instrument Setup menu is set to One Value, Auto Temp Coef. This mode uses the curve for the temperature compensation values shown in Figure 7.1 both for the calibration standards during

instrument calibration and while taking measurements.

Example 1. Using the supplied two piece standard with Nickel Silver and Copper to calibrate the instrument at any temperature other than 20 degrees C, and the temperature coefficient of the material being tested lies on the line of the curve in Figure 7.1, then the measured values will be correct if the following conditions have been observed. The temperature reading shown on the screen must be displaying the temperature of the standards during calibration and the temperature of the material being tested before taking a reading for this to work correctly. This means either the measurement probe and the material under test have been allowed to stabilize to the same temperature, or the external temperature probe has been placed on the material to be tested and has come to a stable temperature reading before the measurement is taken.

Example 2: If the customer uses his own standards for calibration, and the temperature coefficients of his standards fall on the curve shown in Figure 7.1, then the readings at all temperatures should also be correct if the temperature reading has been allowed to stabilize at the material temperature.

3. The third temperature compensation method in the instrument uses either one or five frequency - two piece standard values with the entry of the temperature coefficients for each standard and the "automatic" mode for taking the measurements.

Example 1: Use the supplied Nickel Silver and Copper standards, and enter a value of -0.00068 for the Nickel Silver and -0.004 for the Copper standard as

the temperature coefficients. Then calibrate using these two standards, and all materials whose temperature coefficients fall on the curve shown in Figure 7.1 would read correctly at all temperatures as long as the temperature reading has been allowed to stabilize as noted above.

Example 2: If the operator uses his own standards with temperature compensation values which fall on the curve shown in Figure 7.1, and enters the temperature compensation values for each standard during calibration, then both the standards and the material being tested will read correctly.



we will use pure Titanium and enter the temperature compensation value of -0.004 . The measured value for the Titanium material being tested would be correct. But if any other material with a temperature coefficient different than the -0.004 would not be correct.

NOTE: The value measured for the Nickel Silver standard would appear to be incorrect once the material specific temperature compensation value has been entered, measuring at any temperature other than 20 degrees C, as the measurement is now being modified by the -0.004 factor. The copper standard would appear to read correctly as it also has a temperature factor of -0.004 .

4. The fourth temperature compensation mode in the instrument is the manual entry of temperature compensation coefficients for both the calibration standards and the material to be tested. The instrument uses either one or five frequency - two piece standard values with the entry of the temperature coefficients for each standard and the Test Setup Menu item "Manual Temperature Factor" entry of the temperature coefficient value for the material to be tested for taking the measurements. This only works if the all the materials to be tested have the same or nearly the same temperature coefficient. It is normally used when only testing one material.

Example 1: First, use the supplied Nickel Silver and Copper standards, and enter a value of -0.00068 for the Nickel Silver and -0.004 for the Copper standard as the temperature coefficients, and then calibrate using these two standards. Then enter the temperature coefficient value of the material to be tested for the "Manual Temperature Factor. For this example

Example 2. The operator uses his own standards for calibration and enters the correct temperature coefficients for those standards. Then -0.004 is entered for the "Manual Temperature Factor" to measure pure Titanium material in the Test Setup Menu. Again, his low standard, if it falls on the Figure 7.1 curve, would appear to be approximately 4% in error if the temperature was 10 degrees C away from 20 degrees C, when he checks it after calibration with the "manual Temperature Factor" active. This is due to the reading is being corrected using the -0.004 entered value.

5. The fifth mode is using the "Automatic" temperature correction for the standards and the "Manual Temperature Factor" for the measurements.

In this mode the curve in Figure 7.1 is used for the temperature factor for the standards, and the operator entered value for "Manual Temperature Factor" is used for the measurements.

Example 1: Using the supplied Nickel Silver and Copper standards, the instrument automatically uses the value of -0.00068 for the Nickel Silver and -0.004 for the Copper standard from the curve as the temperature coefficients. By calibrating using these two standards, and entering the correct temperature coefficients for the material to be tested it would read correctly at all temperatures as long as the temperature reading has been allowed to stabilize as noted above.

Example 2: If the operator uses his own standards with temperature compensation values which fall on the curve shown in Figure 7.1, then both the standards and the material being tested will measure correctly. For this to be true the correct temperature factor for the material being tested must be entered and the temperature reading must be stabilized.

The ideal situation is to have the two piece standard be made of materials with temperature coefficients that fall on the curve shown in Figure 7.1 and then be testing materials with temperature compensation coefficients that also fall on the curve. In this case the "automatic" mode for both calibration and reading or the "pseudo temperature compensation" methods work correctly. Any materials not falling on the curve would not read correctly, and then the "manual" mode must be used and the temperature factor entered for the material to be tested.

7.2. Lift-off Effect

Figure 7.4 shows the influence of the distance between the test object and the probe on the relative conductivity measuring error by way of example of four different conductivities for 60 kHz.

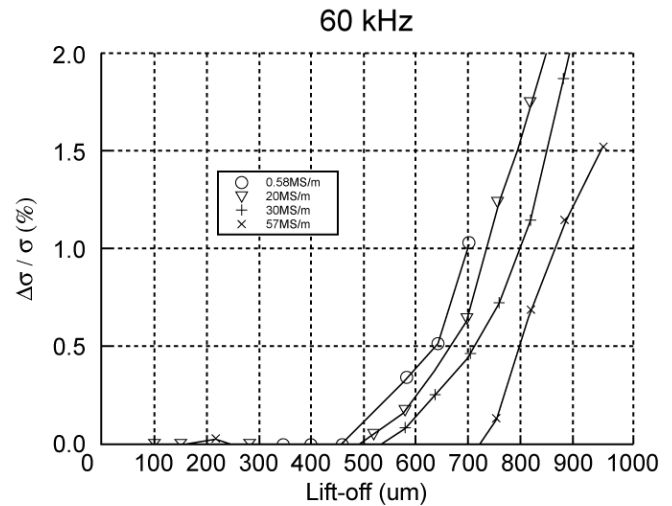


Figure 7.4

7.3. Material Thickness

If the actual material thickness is less than three times the effective penetration depth, this will mean that measurement accuracy can no longer be guaranteed.

The effective penetration depth can be determined from the frequency and the conductivity. The following relationship applies:

$$\delta_{eff} = \frac{503}{\sqrt{\sigma \cdot f}} \quad (\text{formula})$$

σ = conductivity in MS/m

f = measuring frequency in Hz

δ_{eff} = effective penetration depth in mm

Figures 7.5a and 7.5b describe the dependence between the material thickness and the conductivity with the measuring frequency parameter. Figure 7.6 schematically illustrates the influence on the measurable variable if the actual material thickness is less than the required material thickness.

The five measuring frequencies integrated in the instrument permit the test frequency to be matched optimally to the applicable conditions.

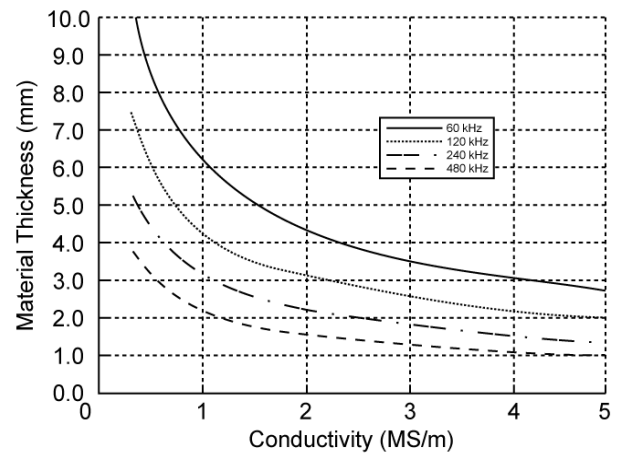


Figure 7.5a

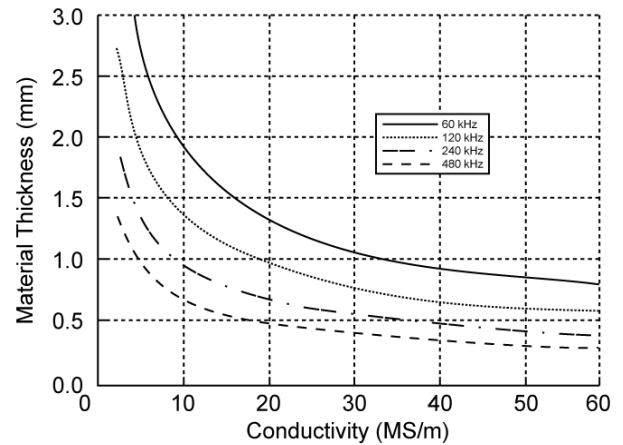


Figure 7.5b

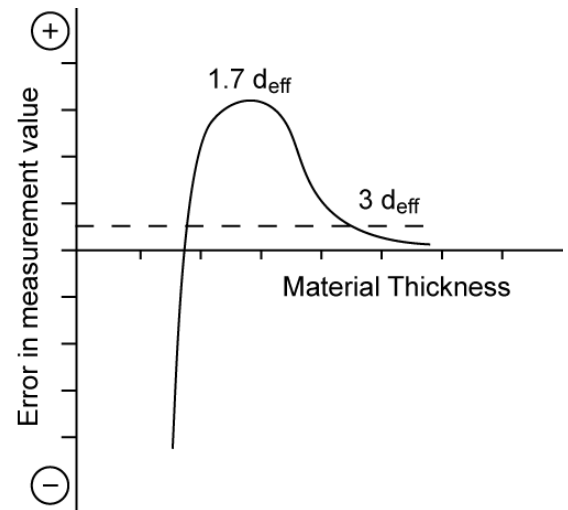


Figure 7.6

7.4. Curved Surfaces

Curved surfaces have a major influence on the measured value. The conductivity measuring instrument is calibrated using standards with plane (flat) surfaces. Thus, when conducting measurements on curved surfaces, there is no direct reference between impedance variation of the probe's test coil and the conductivity. Figures 7.7a and 7.7b show the influence for measurements on convex surfaces, and Figures 7.8a and 7.8b show the influence for measurements on concave surfaces. For convex surfaces, the deviation of the measured value from the required value is not dependent upon the measuring frequency and conductivity, as is not the case with the measurements on concave surfaces.

The influence of curved surfaces can be determined by using a correction factor as shown on the graphs.

Example:

$\sigma_{\text{meas}} = 20 \text{ MS/m}$; radius = 10mm,

convex ==> correction = 9%

$\sigma_{\text{act.}} = \sigma_{\text{meas}} / (100\% - 9\%) = 21.97 \text{ MS/m}$.

One other possible method of largely suppressing the influence of curved surfaces is to use calibration standards, which have the geometrical shape of the test piece.



NOTE: In general, the lowering aid should be used when conducting measurements on convex surfaces.

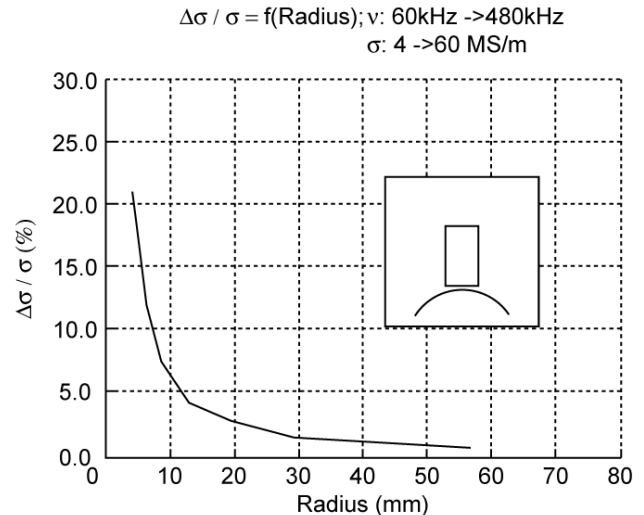


Figure 7.7a

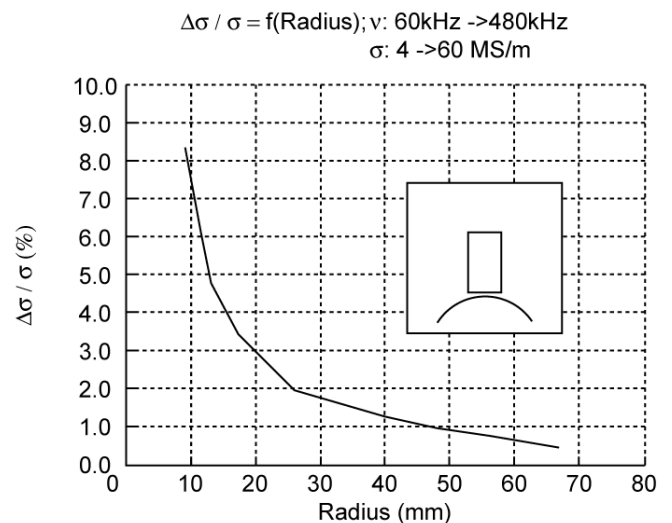


Figure 7.7b

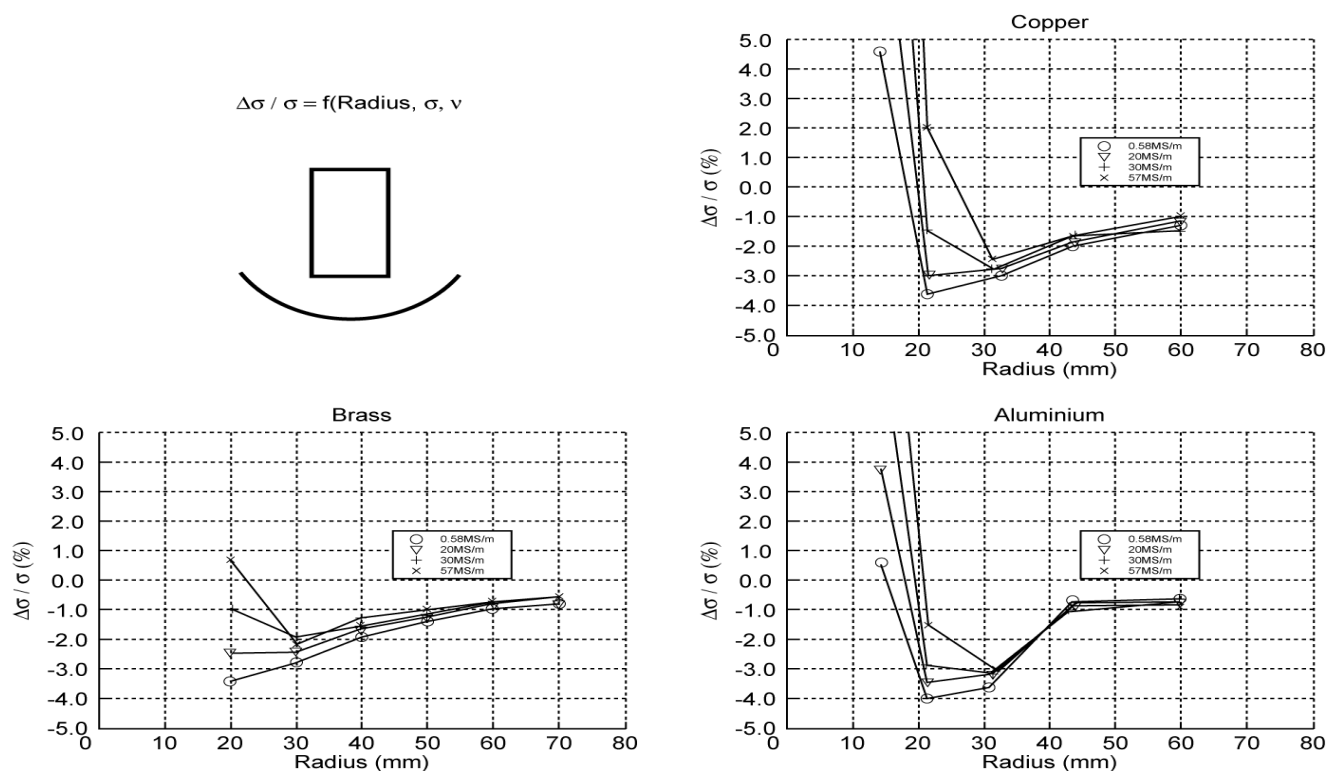


Figure 7.8a

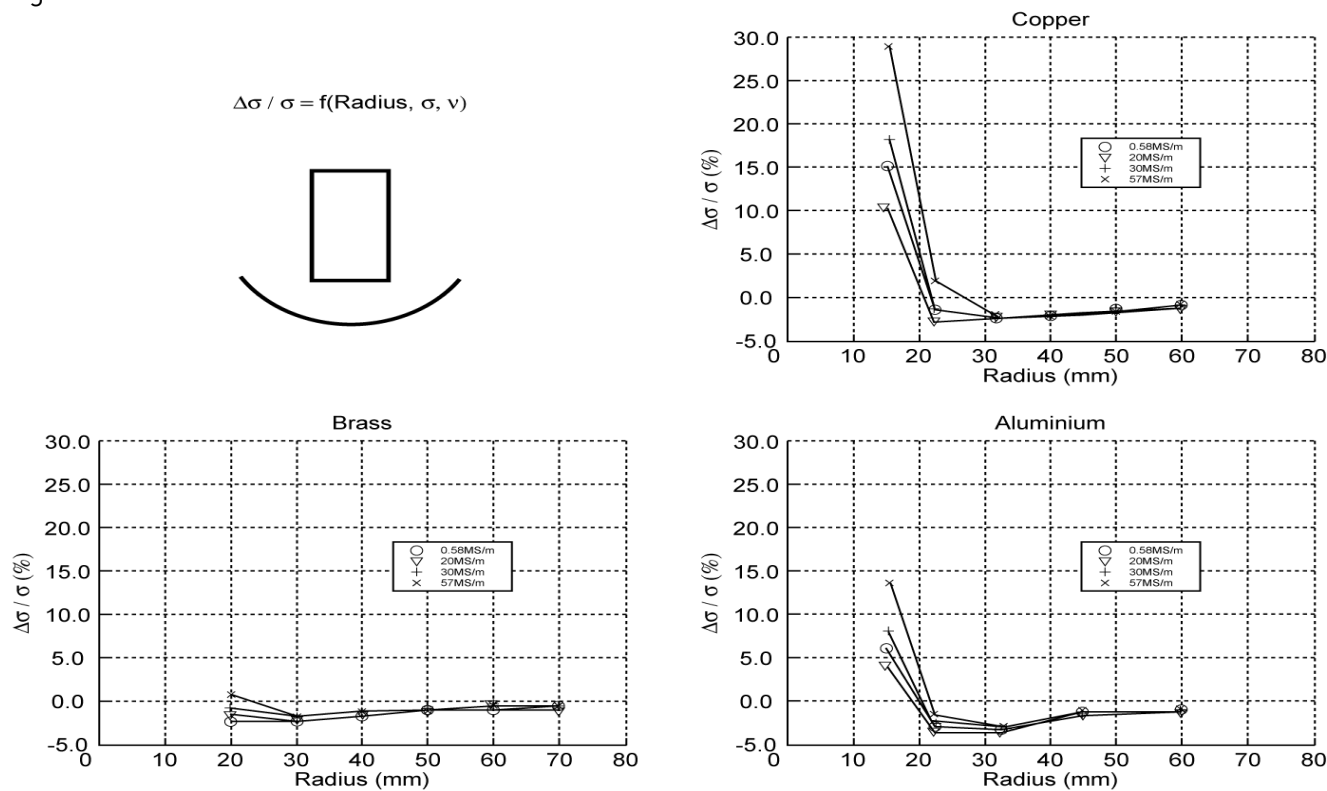


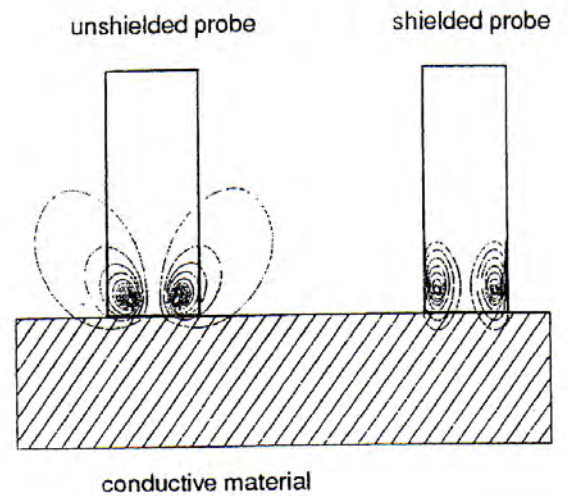
Figure 7.8b

7.5. Edge Effect

The probe of the SIGMATEST 2.069 is electromagnetically shielded with respect to the edges.

Figure 7.9 schematically shows the magnetic flux characteristic for a shielded probe and for a non-shielded probe.

Material or magnetic fields in the edge areas of the shielded probe do not influence the measured value. This means that the shielded probe can be used to measure bars with only 14mm diameter free of errors on the end face. Measurements in bores or milled cuts can be conducted free of error and it is thus possible, for instance, to determine possible overheating effects on aluminum alloys.



7.6. Permeability

Measuring the conductivity without errors requires as a prerequisite that the materials under test have no ferromagnetic impurities.

Assuming a homogeneous material of adequate thickness, it is possible, using the four measuring frequencies, to determine whether the material under test has a permeability not equal to 1. Figures 7.10a and 7.10b show the influence of permeability on the measured results. Standardization has been carried out in each case with reference to the measured result for 480 kHz as a function of the permeability.

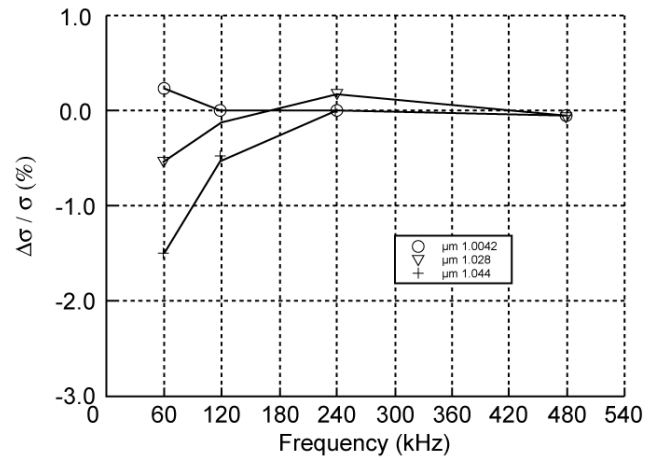


Figure 7.10a

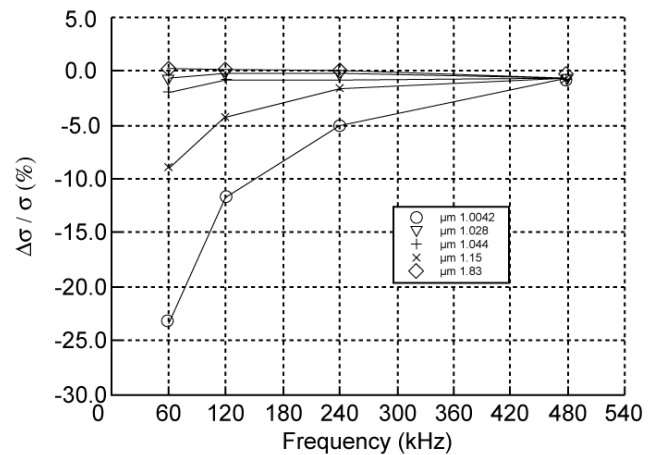


Figure 7.10b

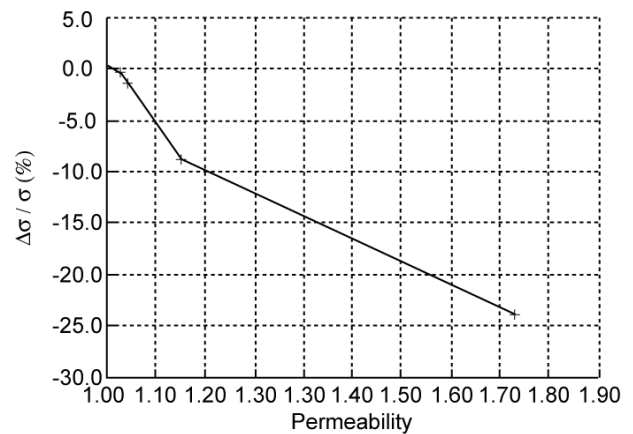


Figure 7.10c

8. Remote Control

8.1. Hardware

For remote control operation of the SIGMATEST 2.069 the following hardware is required:

- 1.SIGMATEST 2.069
- 2.Null Modem Serial Cable [2.069[DB9] <---> Host PC [DB9 or DB25]]
- 3.Host PC with terminal communications program. (i.e. Hyperterminal in Windows)

8.2. Setup

For communications with the SIGMATEST 2.069 Remote Serial Port a terminal communications program must be setup with the following parameters. Although the communications parameters can be changed through the User Interface or the Remote Control Port, these are the default communications settings.

Baud Rate: 9600 bps
Databits: 8
Parity: No
Stop Bits: 1

8.3. Commands

The following commands are used for Remote Control of the SIGMATEST 2.069. Each command will be listed with a brief explanation of the operation it performs as it pertains to the instrument. When using commands, text that is in <brackets> is text to be customized by the user as it pertains to the specific command. Also, when typing the command the "< >" brackets are to be omitted from the command string. Text must be in capital or small letters per the command instructions.



NOTE: Some commands only affect the "Remote Control" session and do not change what is shown on the user screen on the instrument. For example – "current units" for the user screen can be MS/m while the Remote Control session is in %IACS. These commands are noted as (RC only).

Some functions such as calibration or starting a data logging session require more than one command to be used in the proper sequence. These functions are not described fully in this document.

RC[quit]!
Close the remote control session

RC[shutdown]!
Power down the Sigmatest unit

RC[current_frequency]?
Display the current measurement frequency

RC[current_frequency]=<frequency>
Set the current measurement frequency (60,120,240,480, or 960)

RC[current_units]?

Display the current measurement units (RC only)

RC[current_units]=<unit name>

Display or set the current measurement units (MS/M or %IACS) (RC only)

RC[current_mode]?

Display the current measurement mode

RC[current_mode]=

Set the current measurement mode (TOUCH, CONTINUOUS)



(NOTE: There is no Touch & Store mode in remote control)

RC[current_value]?

Display the current measured value

RC[streaming_value]=<0,1>

Turn the streaming measurement value mode on or off

This mode sends a continuous stream of measurements to the PC in Continuous mode.

In Touch mode each new touch value will be transmitted as it occurs.

RC[current_sort]?

Display the current sorting result (RC only)

RC[streaming_sort]=<0,1>

Turn the streaming measurement sort result value mode on or off

This mode sends a continuous stream of sorting results to the PC.



NOTE: If RC[streaming_value]=<0,1> is also set to 1, the instrument will alternately transmit measurement and sorting results.

RC[current_time]?

Display the current time in 24-hour format

RC[current_time]=<24:00>

Set the current time in 24-hour format

RC[current_date]?

Display the current date in ISO 8601 date format (YYYY-MM-DD)

RC[current_date]=<2004-12-31>

Set the current date in ISO 8601 date format (YYYY-MM-DD)

RC[probe_sn]?

Display the current printed probe serial number



NOTE regarding Calibrating:

To calibrate the instrument, perform a calibrate_air command, followed by 2, 3 or 4 calibrate_standard commands then followed by the accept_calibration command.

RC[calibrate_air]!

Take an air point calibration measurement

RC[calibrate_standard]!<standard_value units>

Take a standard calibration measurement using single value for standard, and automatically-generated temperature factor

RC[calibrate_standard]!<60 kHz_value 120 kHz_value 240 kHz_value 480 kHz_value 960 kHz_value units temperature_factor>

Take a standard calibration measurement using per-frequency standard values and a user-defined temperature factor

RC[accept_calibration]!

Accept and use the current calibration set

RC[discard_calibration]!

Discard and do not use the current calibration set

RC[serial_port_baud]?

Display the current serial port baud rate

RC[serial_port_baud]=<baud_rate>

Set the current serial port baud rate

Supported baud rates include: 300,1200,2400,4800,9600,19200,38400,57600,115200.

RC[serial_port_data_bits]?

Display the current number of serial port data bits

RC[serial_port_data_bits]=<data_bits>

Set the current number of serial port data bits(7 or 8)

RC[serial_port_stop_bits]?

Display the current number of serial port stop bits

RC[serial_port_stop_bits]=<stop_bits>

Set the current number of serial port stop bits (1 or 2)

RC[serial_port_parity]?

Display the current serial port parity type

RC[serial_port_parity]=

Set the current serial port parity type (Odd, Even, or None)



NOTE regarding Sorting Ranges:

These ranges are only for the remote control session and are NOT necessarily the same as the sorting ranges created using the instrument front panel interface -Instrument Setup Menu.

RC[list_sorting_ranges]!

List all sorting range names (RC only)

RC[info_sorting_range]?<range_name>

Get information on a sorting range (RC only)

RC[new_sorting_range]=<name lower_limit upper_limit >

Create a new sorting range (example: Alum 20.15 45.16) (RC only)

RC[del_sorting_range]!<range_name>

Delete an existing sorting range (RC only)

RC[instrument_serial_number]?

Display serial number as printed on the case

RC[instrument_hw_ident_number]?

Display instrument FII hardware identification number for the instrument

RC[instrument_sw_ident_number]?
Display instrument FII software identification number for the instrument

RC[instrument_hw_part_number]?
Display instrument FII hardware part number for the instrument

RC[instrument_sw_part_number]?
Display instrument FII software part number for the instrument

RC[instrument_software_version]?
Display the instrument's software version

RC[local_keypress]!<key_name>
Simulate a keypress on the front of the unit
Key names are the names shown on the keypad of the instrument.
For example, the Numeric key 3 is "3". The F1 key is "F1". Back Light Key is "LIGHT".

RC[screen_contrast]?
Display the screen contrast level

RC[screen_contrast]=<contrast>
Set a new screen contrast level

RC[screen_contrast]+
Increment the screen contrast level

RC[screen_contrast]-
Decrement the screen contrast level

RC[screen_brightness]?
Display the screen brightness level

RC[screen_brightness]=<brightness>
Set a new screen brightness level

RC[screen_brightness]+
Increment the screen brightness level

RC[screen_brightness]-
Decrement the screen brightness level

RC[local_date_format]?
Display the date format as seen on the screen

RC[local_date_format]=<format>
Set the date format as seen on the screen

Choices are: "MM_DD_YY"
 "MM_DD_YYYY"
 "DD_MM_YYYY"
 "MMM_DD_YYYY"
 "DD_MMM_YY"
 "DD_MM_YY"
 "YYY_MM_DD"

RC[local_time_format]?
Display the time format as seen on the screen

RC[local_time_format]=<time>

Set the time format as seen on the screen

Choices are: "AM_PM"
"24_HOUR"

RC[save_local_setup]!<setup name>

Write local test setup to disk

RC[save_local_setup_forced]!<setup name>

Forced write to disk of local setup

RC[load_local_setup]!<setup name>

Make a saved test setup current in local interface

RC[local_units]?

Display local measurement units

RC[local_units]=<units>

Set local measurement units

RC[local_list_sorting_ranges]!

Display all local sorting ranges

RC[local_info_sorting_range]?<name>

Display information about a local sorting range

RC[local_new_sorting_range]=<name lower_limit upper_limit units>

Define a new local sorting range-units are optional

RC[local_del_sorting_range]!<range>

Delete a new local sorting range

RC[local_temperature_units]?

Display local temperature units

RC[local_temperature_units]=<units>

Set local temperature units

RC[local_softkey]?<key number {1,2 or 3}>

Display local softkey function (example- RC[local_softkey]?2)

RC[local_softkey]=<key number function>

Set local softkey function (example-RC[local_softkey]=1 CALIB)

RC[local_display]?

Display the display screen for the local setup

RC[local_display]=<display type>

Set the display screen for the local setup

RC[backlight_duration]?

Display the Back Light on duration in seconds

RC[backlight_duration]=<duration>

Set the Back Light on duration in seconds

RC[set_shutdown_time]=<duration>
Set the automatic power down time after no activity in minutes

RC[low_battery_beep]?
Display low-battery beep indicator status

RC[low_battery_beep]=<0,1>
Turn low-battery beep indicator on or off

RC[keypress_beep]?
Display keypress beep indicator status

RC[keypress_beep]=<0,1>
Turn low-battery beep indicator on or off

RC[change_password]!<current_password new_password>
Change current system password
Use "" with no spaces if no current password, or to change to no password.

RC[allow_notification]?
Display current notification state

RC[allow_notification]=<0,1>
Default is "0", Enable or disable asynchronous notifications
When this command is set to "1", the instrument will send various system messages asynchronously to the PC



NOTE: The dl (data logger) commands below affect the data logging information and do not necessarily change the displayed instrument settings- for example the date and time formats only affect the data log file and not the screen display. **NOTE:** Where diskname is used it is either "User Disk" or "System Disk". (Quotes are required for any entry which has space characters in the entry)

RC[dl_start_named_file]!<file_path>
Start a new, named data file. <file_path> is diskname/dirname/filename
Where diskname is either "User Disk" or "System Disk". (Quotes are required)
Dirname-directory name is optional.
This does not start logging session-just defines output file.
Example command: RC[dl_start_named_file]!"User Disk"/datafile/test1

RC[dl_start_default_file]!<file_path>
Start a new data file, using the default name. <file_path> is diskname/dirname
Dirname-directory name is optional

RC[dl_append_file]!<file_path>
Append new data to an existing data logger file

RC[dl_start_logging]!
Start logging measurement data

RC[dl_stop_logging]!
Stop logging measurement data
RC[dl_sampling_mode]?
Display sampling mode for the data logging session
RC[dl_sampling_mode]=<mode_name>
Set sampling mode for the data logging session

RC[dl_sampling_period]?
Set sampling period for the data logging session

Display the interval between periodic logging samples in seconds

RC[dl_sampling_period]=

Set the interval between periodic logging samples in seconds

RC[dl_log_sample]!

Add the current measurement to the data logging file

RC[dl_delete_sample]!

Delete the last sample in the data logger file

RC[dl_date_format]?

Display the date format used in the data logging file

RC[dl_date_format]=<format>

Set the date format used in the data logging file

RC[dl_time_format]?

Display the time format used in the data logging file

RC[dl_time_format]=<format>

Set the time format used in the data logging file

RC[dl_output_file]?

Display the name of the current data logging file

RC[dl_units]?

Display the units used for measurements in the data logging file

RC[dl_units]=<units>

Set the units used for measurements in the data logging file

RC[dl_header_text]?

Display header text used in the data logger file

RC[dl_header_text]=

Set header text used in the data logger file

RC[dl_full_strategy]?

Display the current data logger disk-full strategy

RC[dl_full_strategy]=<strategy>

Set the current data logger disk-full strategy

RC[dl_file_list]?<file_path>

Display all directories and data logger files on the given path

RC[dl_delete_file]!<file_path>

Delete the requested data logger file

RC[dl_move_file]!<current_path new_path>

Move a data logger file to a new location

RC[dl_new_sorting_range]=<name lower_limit upper_limit units>

Create a new sorting range for the data logging file-units are optional

RC[dl_list_sorting_ranges]!

List all sorting range names for the data logging file

RC[dl_info_sorting_range]?<range_name>

Get information on a sorting range for the data logging file

RC[dl_del_sorting_range]!<range_name>

Delete an existing sorting range for the data logging file

RC[list_beep_names]!

List all available beep names

RC[list_setups]!

List all saved test setups

RC[save_current_setup]!<name>

Save the current test setup to disk, do not overwrite a setup with the same name

RC[save_current_setup_forced]!<name>

Save the current test setup to disk, overwrite an existing test setup using the same name

RC[load_current_setup]!<name>

Change the current test setup to match a saved setup

RC[edit_saved_setup]!<name>

Select a saved test setup for editing

Note: Use the "RC[update_saved_setup]!" command to save changes made with the following "saved" commands.

RC[saved_setup_filename]?

Display the name of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_setup_filename]=<name>

Change the name of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_frequency]?

Display the measurement frequency of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_frequency]=<frequency>

Set the measurement frequency of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_frequency]+

Increment the measurement frequency of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_frequency]-

Increment the measurement frequency of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_units]?

Display the measurement units of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_units]=<units>

Set the measurement units of the saved test setup currently being edited

Choices are: "%IACS"

"MS/m"

RC[saved_model]?

Display the measurement mode of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_mode]=<mode>

Set the measurement mode of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_mode]++

Increment the measurement mode of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_mode]--

Decrement the measurement mode of the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_list_sorting_ranges]!

List all sorting range names for the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_info_sorting_range]?<range>

Get information on a sorting range for the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_new_sorting_range]=<name lower_limit upper_limit units>

Create a new sorting range for the saved test setup currently being edited-units are optional

RC[saved_del_sorting_range]!<range_name>

Delete an existing sorting range for the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_temperature_source]?

Display the temperature source for the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_temperature_source]=<source>

Set the temperature source for the saved test setup currently being edited

Source can include: "INTERNAL" or "EXTERNAL" or "NONE"

RC[saved_temperature_factor]?

Display the temperature correction factor for the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_temperature_factor]=<factor>

Set the temperature correction factor for the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_temperature_units]?

Display the temperature units for the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_temperature_units]=<units>

Set the temperature units for the saved test setup currently being edited (F,C)

RC[saved_curvature_factor]?

Display the curvature correction factor for the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_curvature_factor]=<factor>

Set the curvature correction factor for the saved test setup currently being edited

RC[saved_softkey]? <Key-number> {1,2, or 3}

Display function of selected softkey number

RC[saved_softkey]= <Key-number function>

Set function of selected softkey number

RC[saved_display]?

Display the saved display mode

RC[saved_display]=<display mode>

Set the saved display mode

RC[update_saved_setup]!

Save the changes made to the currently edited saved test setup

RC[delete_setup]!<name>

Delete the named saved test setup

RC[internal_temperature]?

Display current internal temperature

RC[external_temperature]?

Display current external temperature

RC[current_temperature]?

Display current measurement temperature

RC[temp_source]?

Display the current measurement temperature source

RC[temp_source]=<source>

Set the current measurement temperature source

RC[temp_factor]?

Display the temperature correction factor

RC[temp_factor]=<factor>

Set the temperature correction factor

RC[temp_units]?

Display the current temperature units

RC[temp_units]=<units>

Set the current temperature units

RC[curvature_factor]?

Display the current curvature correction factor

RC[curvature_factor]=<factor>

Set the current curvature correction factor

RC[probe_sn]?

Display the printed serial number for the current measurement probe

RC[probe_internal_sn]?

Display the internal serial number for the current measurement probe

RC[power_status]?

Display the current status of the power supply

RC[power_id]?

Display the type of power source the unit is using

RC[power_voltage]?

Display the current voltage of the unit's power source

RC[power_capacity]?

Display the current capacity of the unit's power source

RC[instrument_serial_number]?

Display the unit serial number as printed on the case

RC[instrument_hw_ident_number]?

Display instrument FII identification number for the unit

RC[instrument_hw_part_number]?

Display instrument FII part number for the unit

RC[instrument_sw_ident_number]?

Display instrument FII identification number for the unit's software

RC[instrument_sw_part_number]?

Display instrument FII part number for the unit's software

RC[instrument_software_version]?

Display the current version code for the unit's software

RC[amb_cpId_version]?

Display the version code of the AMB CPLD

RC[fpic_serial_number]?

Display the version code of the FPIC board

RC[fpic_cpId_version]?

Display the version code of the FPIC CPLD

RC[fpic_product_type]?

Display the product type code of the FPIC board

RC[fpic_product_version]?

Display the product version code of the FPIC board

RC[probe_state]?

Display the state of the current measurement probe

RC[load_probe_files]!

Load new probe data files from user CF card

RC[calibration_time]?

Display the time of the last calibration

RC[calibration_temp]?

Display the temperature of the last calibration

RC[calibration_standard_count]?

Display the number of standards used for the last calibration

RC[calibration_standard_info]?<standard>

Display information about the selected calibration standard (1,2,3 or 4)

RC[calibration_status]?
Display the current calibration status

RC[new_current_value]?
Tell the user if there is a new measured value to read
Returns a "0" or a "1", 1 – indicates a new measurement value is available.

RC[dl_sample_count]?
Display current number of datalogger samples

RC[shutdown_time]=<minutes>
Set inactivity time in minutes before auto-shutdown occurs

RC[shutdown_time]?
Display the setting for the inactivity time in minutes before auto-shutdown occurs

8.4. Response Messages

These messages are sent back to the PC in response to issued commands. Every sent command has a response.

RC[invalid_verb]=<verb>
An invalid verb was used in the last command

RC[invalid_argument]=<arguments>
An invalid argument was used in the last command

RC[invalid_subject]=<name>
An invalid command name was used in the last command

RC[ok].
The last command was executed correctly

RC[err].<reason>
The last command could not be executed

8.5. Notification Messages

These messages are sent to the user in response to actions performed by the local user. They will only be sent if a "RC[allow_notification]=1" command has previously been sent.

RC[shutting_down].
The unit is powering down

RC[closing_session].
The current remote control session is being closed, unit remains powered up

RC[new_probe]=<printed_serial_number>
A new probe has been attached to the unit

RC[no_probe].
The current probe has been removed from the unit

RC[new_range]=<range>

A new measurement range is now in effect

RC[new_mode]=<mode>

A new measurement mode is now in effect

RC[probe_error].

The current probe is broken, can't take measurements

RC[baud_rate_changed]=<baud>

The serial port baud rate has been changed

RC[data_bits_changed]=<bits>

The serial port data bits have been changed

RC[stop_bits_changed]=<bits>

The serial port stop bits have been changed

RC[parity_type_changed]=<parity>

The serial port parity type has been changed

9. Accessories



8mm Probe w/hand grip
906 807 4



14mm Probe w/hand grip
906 808 2



14mm Set-down Prism
136 350 6



14mm Angle Probe
906 809 0



Power Supply 110/220V
908 007 4
(wall outlet adapters
sold separately)
(specify country of origin)



External Temperature Sensor
906 945 3



Battery Charger Kit 110/220V
907 066 4



Battery Holder
905 465 0
(batteries not included)



'AA' NiMH Rechargeable Batteries
907 034 6



Probe Cable
908 006 6



907 038 9 905 652 1 905 651 3
Compact Flash Card for DATA
(Note: Size per request)



Carrying Bag
w/shoulder strap
907 261 6



Carrying Case
906 834 1



Operating Manual
906 955 0
(English)





NOTE: Information subject to change without notice.

10. Revision History

Revision	Date	Who	Approved	Description
A	7/6/2004	BJP	JHW	Initial Release
B	9/22/2004	DJC	JHW	Revision B for Version 2.00 Software
C	12/07/2004	JHW	JHW	Revision C for Version 3.00 Software
D	12/20/2004	JHW	JHW	Revision D –corrections pages 8 and 61
E	03/23/2005	JHW	JHW	Revision E – for Version 3.12 Software
F	12/20/2005	BLD	MEC	Revision F – accessories page added (p. 80)
G	02/24/2011	JES	BLD	Revision G – corrections page 80 and disclaimer
H	06/18/2015	BLD	BLD	Revision H –addendum added to include correction factors

Part number: 9069550

Rev. H 06/18/2015

ADDENDUM



SIGMA TEST 2.069
2014, 2219 Clad Aluminium
at 60kHz

Uncorrected Conductivity values in percent IACS	Single Thickness (gauge), in Inches													
	0.016	0.020	0.025	0.032	0.040	0.050	0.063	0.080	0.090	0.100	0.110	0.125	0.140	0.160
	Corrected Conductivity value in percent IACS													
26	18.0	25.0	28.5	31.5	29.5	29.0	29.5	31.0	31.5	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	31.0
27	18.5	26.0	29.5	32.5	30.5	30.0	30.5	32.0	32.5	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	32.0
28	20.5	26.5	30.5	33.5	32.0	30.5	31.5	33.0	33.5	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	33.0
29	22.0	27.5	32.0	34.0	32.5	31.5	32.5	33.5	34.5	31.5	32.0	32.5	33.0	33.5
30	24.0	28.5	33.0	34.5	33.5	32.5	33.0	34.5	35.0	32.5	32.5	33.5	34.0	34.5
31	25.0	30.5	34.0	35.5	34.0	34.0	34.0	35.5	36.0	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.5	35.5
32	26.0	32.0	35.5	36.5	35.0	35.0	35.0	36.0	36.5	34.0	34.5	35.0	35.5	36.0
33	27.0	33.0	36.5	37.5	36.0	36.0	36.0	37.0	37.5	35.0	35.0	35.5	36.0	37.0
34	28.0	34.0	37.5	38.5	36.5	37.0	36.5	37.5	38.5	36.0	36.0	36.5	37.0	37.5
35	28.5	34.5	38.5	39.5	37.5	37.5	37.5	38.5	39.0	36.5	37.0	37.5	38.0	38.5
36	29.5	35.5	39.5	40.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	39.5	40.0	37.5	38.0	38.5	39.0	39.5
37	30.5	36.5	41.0	41.5	39.5	39.0	39.5	40.0	40.5	38.5	39.0	39.0	39.5	40.0
38	31.5	37.0	42.0	42.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.0	41.5	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.5	41.0
39	32.5	38.0	43.0	43.5	41.0	40.5	41.0	42.0	42.5	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.5	42.0
40	33.5	39.0	44.0	44.5	42.0	41.5	42.0	42.5	43.0	41.5	41.5	42.0	42.0	42.5
41	35.0	40.0	45.0	45.5	43.0	42.0	43.0	43.5	44.0	42.0	42.5	42.5	43.0	43.5
42	37.0	41.5	46.5	46.5	44.0	43.0	43.5	44.0	44.5	43.0	43.0	43.5	43.5	44.0
43	39.0	43.5	47.5	47.0	44.5	44.0	44.5	44.5	45.0	43.5	44.0	44.0	44.5	44.5
44	41.5	45.0	48.5	48.0	45.5	45.0	45.5	45.0	45.5	44.5	44.5	45.0	45.0	45.0
45	43.5	47.0	49.5	49.0	46.5	46.0	46.5	45.5	46.0	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5
46	45.0	48.0	51.0	50.0	47.5	46.5	47.0	46.5	46.5	46.0	46.0	46.5	46.5	46.5
47	45.5	49.0	52.0	51.0	48.5	47.5	48.0	47.5	47.5	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.5
48	46.5	49.5	53.0	51.5	49.0	48.5	49.0	48.0	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
49	47.0	50.5	54.0	52.5	50.0	49.5	49.5	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
50	47.5	51.0	55.0	53.5	51.0	50.0	50.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
51	48.5	52.0	56.0	54.0	51.5	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0

SIGMA TEST 2.069
2024, 7075, 7079, 7178 Clad Aluminium
at 60kHz

Uncorrected Conductivity values in percent IACS	Single Thickness (gauge), in Inches													
	0.016	0.020	0.025	0.032	0.040	0.050	0.063	0.080	0.090	0.100	0.110	0.125	0.140	0.160
	Corrected Conductivity value in percent IACS													
26	15.0	20.5	26.0	29.5	29.5	29.0	27.0	28.0	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	31.0
27	16.0	21.5	27.0	31.0	30.5	30.0	28.0	29.0	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	32.0
28	17.0	22.5	28.5	31.5	32.0	30.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	33.0
29	18.0	24.0	30.0	32.5	32.5	31.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.5	33.0	33.5
30	19.0	25.0	31.5	33.5	33.5	32.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.5	32.5	33.5	34.0	34.5
31	20.5	27.0	32.0	34.5	34.0	34.0	31.5	32.5	33.0	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.5	35.5
32	22.0	28.0	33.0	35.5	35.0	35.0	32.5	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.5	35.0	35.5	36.0
33	23.0	29.5	34.5	36.5	36.0	36.0	33.5	34.5	34.5	35.0	35.0	35.5	36.0	37.0
34	24.0	30.5	35.5	37.5	36.5	37.0	34.5	35.0	35.5	36.0	36.0	36.5	37.0	37.5
35	24.5	31.5	37.0	38.5	37.5	37.5	35.5	36.0	36.5	36.5	37.0	37.5	38.0	38.5
36	25.5	33.0	38.0	39.5	38.5	38.5	36.5	37.0	37.5	37.5	38.0	38.5	39.0	39.5
37	26.5	34.0	39.5	40.5	39.5	39.0	37.5	38.0	38.5	38.5	39.0	39.0	39.5	40.0
38	27.0	35.5	40.5	41.5	40.0	40.0	38.5	39.0	39.0	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.5	41.0
39	28.0	36.5	42.0	42.5	41.0	40.5	39.5	40.0	40.0	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.5	42.0
40	28.5	37.5	43.0	43.5	42.0	41.5	40.5	41.0	41.0	41.5	41.5	42.0	42.0	42.5
41	30.0	38.5	44.5	44.5	43.0	42.0	41.5	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.5	42.5	43.0	43.5
42	32.5	40.0	45.5	45.5	44.0	43.0	42.5	42.5	43.0	43.0	43.0	43.5	43.5	44.0
43	34.5	41.0	46.5	46.5	44.5	44.0	43.0	43.5	43.5	43.5	44.0	44.0	44.5	44.5
44	37.0	42.0	48.0	47.5	45.5	45.0	44.0	44.5	44.5	44.5	44.5	45.0	45.0	45.0
45	39.0	43.0	49.0	48.5	46.5	46.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.5
46	40.5	44.0	50.5	49.5	47.5	46.5	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.5	46.5	46.5
47	41.5	44.5	51.5	50.5	48.5	47.5	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.5
48	42.0	45.5	52.5	51.5	49.0	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0	48.0
49	43.0	46.5	53.5	52.0	50.0	49.5	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0
50	43.5	47.5	54.5	53.0	51.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0

SIGMA TEST 2.069
3003, 6061 Clad Aluminium
at 60kHz

Uncorrected Conductivity values in percent IACS	Single Thickness (gauge), in Inches													
	0.016	0.020	0.025	0.032	0.040	0.050	0.063	0.080	0.090	0.100	0.110	0.125	0.140	0.160
	Corrected Conductivity value in percent IACS													
36	25.5	33.0	38.0	39.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	39.5	40.0	40.5	41.0	42.0	42.5	43.5
37	26.5	34.0	39.5	40.5	39.5	39.0	39.5	40.0	40.5	41.0	41.5	42.5	43.5	44.5
38	27.0	35.5	40.5	41.5	40.0	40.0	40.0	41.0	41.5	42.0	42.5	43.0	44.0	45.0
39	28.0	36.5	42.0	42.5	41.0	40.5	41.0	42.0	42.5	42.5	43.0	44.0	44.5	45.5
40	28.5	37.5	43.0	43.5	42.0	41.5	42.0	42.5	43.0	43.5	44.0	44.5	45.0	46.0
41	30.0	38.5	44.5	44.5	43.0	42.0	43.0	43.5	44.0	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.5	46.5
42	32.5	40.0	45.5	45.5	44.0	43.0	43.5	44.0	44.5	44.5	45.0	45.5	46.0	46.5
43	34.5	41.0	46.5	46.5	44.5	44.0	44.5	44.5	45.0	45.0	45.5	46.0	46.0	46.5
44	37.0	42.0	48.0	47.5	45.5	45.0	45.5	45.0	45.5	45.5	46.0	46.0	46.5	47.0
45	39.0	43.0	49.0	48.5	46.5	46.0	46.5	45.5	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.5	46.5	47.0
46	40.5	44.0	50.5	49.5	47.5	46.5	47.0	46.5	46.5	46.5	47.0	47.0	47.0	47.5
47	41.5	44.5	51.5	50.5	48.5	47.5	48.0	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.5	48.0	48.0
48	42.0	45.5	52.5	51.5	49.0	48.5	49.0	48.0	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.5	49.0
49	43.0	46.5	53.5	52.0	50.0	49.5	49.5	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.5	49.5	49.5	49.5
50	43.5	47.5	54.5	53.0	51.0	50.0	50.5	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.5	50.5
51	44.5	48.5	55.5	54.0	51.5	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0
52	45.0	49.5	56.5	54.5	52.5	52.0	52.0	51.5	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
53	46.0	50.0	57.5	55.5	53.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.5
54	46.5	51.0	58.5	56.5	54.0	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5	53.5
55	47.5	52.0	59.5	57.5	55.0	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.0	54.0
56	48.0	53.0	61.0	58.0	56.0	55.5	55.0	55.5	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.0



SIGMA TEST 2.069
Bare Thin Gauge
at 60kHz

Uncorrected Conductivity values in percent IACS	Single Thickness (gauge), in Inches						
	0.016	0.020	0.025	0.032	0.040	0.050	0.063 and above
	Corrected Conductivity value in percent IACS						
26.0	13.0	18.5	23.5	27.0	27.5	27.0	26.0
27.0	13.5	19.5	24.5	28.0	28.5	28.0	27.0
28.0	14.5	21.0	26.0	29.5	29.5	28.5	28.0
29.0	15.0	23.0	27.5	30.5	30.5	29.5	29.0
30.0	15.5	25.0	29.0	32.0	31.5	30.5	30.0
31.0	18.0	25.5	30.0	33.0	33.0	31.5	31.0
32.0	20.0	26.5	31.5	34.0	34.0	32.5	32.0
33.0	21.0	27.5	32.5	35.0	34.5	33.5	33.0
34.0	21.5	29.0	34.0	36.5	35.5	34.5	34.0
35.0	22.0	30.5	35.0	37.5	36.5	35.5	35.0
36.0	23.0	32.0	36.5	38.5	37.5	36.5	36.0
37.0	23.5	33.5	37.5	39.5	38.5	37.5	37.0
38.0	24.0	34.5	39.0	40.5	39.5	38.5	38.0
39.0	25.0	36.0	40.0	42.0	40.5	39.5	39.0
40.0	25.5	37.5	41.5	43.0	41.5	40.5	40.0
41.0	27.0	38.5	42.5	44.0	42.5	41.5	41.0
42.0	29.5	39.0	44.0	45.0	43.5	42.5	42.0
43.0	31.5	39.5	45.5	46.5	44.5	43.5	43.0
44.0	34.0	40.0	47.0	47.5	45.5	44.5	44.0
45.0	36.5	40.5	48.5	48.5	46.5	45.5	45.0
46.0	38.0	41.5	50.0	50.0	47.5	46.0	46.0
47.0	38.5	43.0	51.0	50.5	48.5	47.0	47.0
48.0	39.5	45.0	52.0	51.5	49.5	48.0	48.0
49.0	40.5	46.5	53.5	52.5	50.0	49.0	49.0
50.0	41.0	48.0	54.5	53.5	51.0	50.0	50.0
51.0	42.0	49.5	55.5	54.5	52.0	51.0	51.0
52.0	42.5	51.5	56.5	55.5	53.0	52.0	52.0
53.0	43.5	53.0	58.0	56.0	54.0	53.0	53.0
54.0	44.5	54.5	59.0	57.0	54.5	54.0	54.0
55.0	45.0	56.0	60.0	58.0	55.5	55.0	55.0
56.0	46.0	57.5	61.5	59.0	56.5	56.0	56.0
57.0	47.0	59.5	62.5	60.0	57.5	57.0	57.0
58.0	47.5	61.0	63.5	61.0	58.5	58.0	58.0
59.0	48.5	62.5	65.0	61.5	59.0	59.0	59.0
60.0	49.0	64.0	66.0	62.5	60.0	60.0	60.0
61.0	50.5	65.5	67.0	63.5	61.0	61.0	61.0
62.0	52.0	66.5	68.0	64.5	62.0	62.0	62.0
63.0	53.5	67.5	69.0	65.5	63.0	63.0	63.0
64.0	55.0	68.5	69.5	66.5	64.0	64.0	64.0
65.0	56.5	69.5	70.5	67.0	65.0	65.0	65.0



SIGMA TEST 2.069
Surface Curvature
at 60kHz

Uncorrected Conductivity Values in Percent IACS	Diameter, Inches										
	0.250	0.375	0.500	0.750	1.000	1.500	2.000	3.000	3.500	4.000	5.000
20	10.5	13.0	15.5	17.5	18.0	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5
21	11.0	13.5	16.5	18.0	19.0	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
22	11.5	14.5	17.5	19.0	20.0	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5
23	12.0	15.0	18.0	20.0	21.0	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5
24	12.5	16.0	19.0	21.0	21.5	23.0	23.0	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
25	13.5	16.5	20.0	22.0	22.5	24.0	24.0	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5
26	14.0	17.5	20.5	22.5	23.5	25.0	25.0	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5
27	14.5	18.0	21.5	23.5	24.5	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.5	26.5	26.5
28	15.0	18.5	22.5	24.5	25.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.5	27.5	27.5
29	16.0	19.5	23.0	25.5	26.5	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.5	28.5
30	16.5	20.0	24.0	26.5	27.5	28.5	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.5	29.5
31	17.0	21.0	25.0	27.5	28.5	29.5	29.5	30.0	30.0	30.5	30.5
32	17.5	21.5	25.5	28.0	29.5	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.5
33	18.0	22.5	26.5	29.0	30.0	31.5	31.5	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.5
34	19.0	23.0	27.5	30.0	31.0	32.5	32.5	33.0	33.0	33.0	33.5
35	19.5	24.0	28.0	31.0	32.0	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.0	34.0	34.5
36	20.0	24.5	29.0	32.0	33.0	34.0	34.5	34.5	35.0	35.0	35.5
37	20.5	25.5	30.0	32.5	34.0	35.0	35.5	35.5	36.0	36.0	36.5
38	21.5	26.0	30.5	33.5	35.0	36.0	36.0	36.5	37.0	37.0	37.5
39	22.0	26.5	31.5	34.5	36.0	37.0	37.0	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.5
40	22.5	27.5	32.5	35.5	37.0	38.0	38.0	38.5	38.5	39.0	39.5
41	23.0	28.0	33.0	36.5	38.0	39.0	39.0	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.5
42	23.5	29.0	34.0	37.0	38.5	39.5	40.0	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.5
43	24.5	29.5	35.0	38.0	39.5	40.5	41.0	41.5	41.5	42.0	42.5
44	25.0	30.5	35.5	39.0	40.5	41.5	42.0	42.5	42.5	43.0	43.5
45	25.5	31.0	36.5	40.0	41.5	42.5	42.5	43.0	43.5	44.0	44.5
46	26.0	32.0	37.5	41.0	42.5	43.5	43.5	44.0	44.5	44.5	45.0
47	27.0	32.5	38.0	41.5	43.5	44.5	44.5	45.0	45.5	45.5	46.0
48	27.5	33.0	39.0	42.5	44.5	45.0	45.5	46.0	46.5	46.5	47.0
49	28.0	34.0	40.0	43.5	45.5	46.0	46.5	47.0	47.5	47.5	48.0
50	28.5	34.5	40.5	44.5	46.5	47.0	47.5	48.0	48.5	48.5	49.0
51	29.5	35.5	41.5	45.5	47.0	48.0	48.5	49.0	49.0	49.5	50.0
52	30.0	36.0	42.5	46.5	48.0	49.0	49.0	50.0	50.0	50.5	51.0
53	30.5	37.0	43.0	47.0	49.0	50.0	50.0	51.0	51.0	51.5	52.0
54	31.0	37.5	44.0	48.0	50.0	51.0	51.0	52.0	52.0	52.5	53.0
55	31.5	38.5	45.0	49.0	51.0	51.5	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.5	54.0
56	32.5	39.0	45.5	50.0	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.5	54.0	54.5	55.0
57	33.0	39.5	46.5	51.0	53.0	53.5	54.0	54.5	55.0	55.5	56.0
58	33.5	40.5	47.5	51.5	54.0	54.5	55.0	55.5	56.0	56.5	57.0
59	34.0	41.0	48.0	52.5	55.0	55.5	55.5	56.5	57.0	57.5	58.0
60	35.0	42.0	49.0	53.5	55.5	56.5	56.5	57.5	58.0	58.0	59.0



SIGMA TEST 2.069
Surface Curvature
at 480kHz

Uncorrected Conductivity Values in Percent IACS	Diameter, Inches										
	0.250	0.375	0.500	0.750	1.000	1.500	2.000	3.000	3.500	4.000	5.000
20	11.0	13.5	16.0	17.5	18.0	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	19.5
21	11.5	14.0	16.5	18.5	19.0	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
22	12.0	15.0	17.5	19.0	20.0	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.5
23	12.5	15.5	18.0	20.0	21.0	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5	22.5
24	13.0	16.0	19.0	21.0	21.5	23.0	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5
25	14.0	17.0	20.0	22.0	22.5	24.0	24.0	24.5	24.5	24.5	24.5
26	14.5	17.5	20.5	22.5	23.5	25.0	25.0	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.5
27	15.0	18.0	21.5	23.5	24.5	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.5	26.5	26.5
28	15.5	19.0	22.0	24.5	25.5	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.5	27.5	27.5
29	16.0	19.5	23.0	25.5	26.5	27.5	28.0	28.0	28.0	28.5	28.5
30	16.5	20.0	24.0	26.0	27.0	28.5	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.5	29.5
31	17.0	21.0	24.5	27.0	28.0	29.5	29.5	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.5
32	17.5	21.5	25.5	28.0	29.0	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.5
33	18.5	22.0	26.0	29.0	30.0	31.5	31.5	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.5
34	19.0	23.0	27.0	29.5	31.0	32.0	32.5	32.5	33.0	33.0	33.5
35	19.5	23.5	28.0	30.5	32.0	33.0	33.5	33.5	34.0	34.0	34.5
36	20.0	24.5	28.5	31.5	33.0	34.0	34.0	34.5	35.0	35.0	35.5
37	20.5	25.0	29.5	32.5	33.5	35.0	35.0	35.5	35.5	36.0	36.5
38	21.0	25.5	30.0	33.5	34.5	36.0	36.0	36.5	36.5	37.0	37.5
39	21.5	26.5	31.0	34.0	35.5	36.5	37.0	37.5	37.5	38.0	38.5
40	22.0	27.0	32.0	35.0	36.5	37.5	38.0	38.5	38.5	39.0	39.5
41	22.5	27.5	32.5	36.0	37.5	38.5	39.0	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.5
42	23.5	28.5	33.5	37.0	38.5	39.5	39.5	40.0	40.5	40.5	41.0
43	24.0	29.0	34.0	37.5	39.0	40.5	40.5	41.0	41.5	41.5	42.0
44	24.5	29.5	35.0	38.5	40.0	41.0	41.5	42.0	42.5	42.5	43.0
45	25.0	30.5	36.0	39.5	41.0	42.0	42.5	43.0	43.5	43.5	44.0
46	25.5	31.0	36.5	40.5	42.0	43.0	43.5	44.0	44.0	44.5	45.0
47	26.0	31.5	37.5	41.0	43.0	44.0	44.0	45.0	45.0	45.5	46.0
48	26.5	32.5	38.0	42.0	44.0	45.0	45.0	46.0	46.0	46.5	47.0
49	27.0	33.0	39.0	43.0	45.0	45.5	46.0	46.5	47.0	47.5	48.0
50	27.5	34.0	40.0	44.0	45.5	46.5	47.0	47.5	48.0	48.5	49.0
51	28.5	34.5	40.5	44.5	46.5	47.5	48.0	48.5	49.0	49.5	50.0
52	29.0	35.0	41.5	45.5	47.5	48.5	49.0	49.5	50.0	50.5	51.0
53	29.5	36.0	42.0	46.5	48.5	49.5	49.5	50.5	51.0	51.0	52.0
54	30.0	36.5	43.0	47.5	49.5	50.0	50.5	51.5	52.0	52.0	53.0
55	30.5	37.0	44.0	48.0	50.5	51.0	51.5	52.5	52.5	53.0	54.0
56	31.0	38.0	44.5	49.0	51.0	52.0	52.5	53.0	53.5	54.0	55.0
57	31.5	38.5	45.5	50.0	52.0	53.0	53.5	54.0	54.5	55.0	56.0
58	32.0	39.0	46.0	51.0	53.0	54.0	54.0	55.0	55.5	56.0	57.0
59	33.0	40.0	47.0	52.0	54.0	54.5	55.0	56.0	56.5	57.0	58.0
60	33.5	40.5	48.0	52.5	55.0	55.5	56.0	57.0	57.5	58.0	59.0

